

SYLLABUS & PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

B.A., in LL.B.,

(Honours)

(Choice Based Credit System)

(Effective from the Academic Session 2017-2018)

First - Tenth Semester

MAHARAJA BIR BIKRAM UNIVERSITY
AGARTALA, TRIPURA: 799004

PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

Structure of Proposed CBCS Syllabus BA., in LL.B., (Honours)

Semester	Core Course (30)	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC) (02)	Skill Enhanc ement Course (SEC) (01)	Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) (08)	Generic Elective (GE)(15)
1 st	1. Law of Contract including Specific Relief Act. 2. Law of Tort including M V Accident and				1. Political Science-I 2. History –I 3. Economics-I 4. General English -I
2 nd	1. Special Contract 2. Constitutional Law - I				1. Political Science -II 2. History –II 3. Economics-II 4. General English-II
3 rd	1. Constitutional Law-II 2. Family Law-I				1. Political Science-III 2. History -III 3. Economics – III 4. General
4 th	1. Family Law - II 2. Jurisprudence 3. Law of Crimes –I (IPC) 4. Right to Information	1.Communicative English			1. Political Science-IV
5 th	1. Law of Crimes –II (Cr P C) 2. Property Law 3. Clinical –I : Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing	1.Environmental Science		1. Honours I : Offences Against Child and Juvenile Offence	1.Political Science –V

6 th	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Labour and Industrial Law-I 2. Law of Evidence 3. Insurance Law 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Computer Training and Soft Skills in Law 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Honours –II : Land Laws of Tripura including Tenure and Tenancy System 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Political Science -VI
7 th	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Clinical - II : Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System 2. Labour and Industrial Law –II 3. Environmental Law 4. Patent Right 			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Honours –III : Penology and Victimology 	
8 th	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act 2. Clinical –III : Alternate Dispute Resolution 3. Copyright, Trademark and Design 4. Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation 			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Honours-IV : Information Technology Law 	
9 th	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Administrative Law 2. Company Law 3. Banking Law 			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Honours –V : Women and Criminal Law 2. Honours –VI : Human Rights Law & Practice 	

10th	1. Public International Law 2. Principles of Taxation 3. Clinical –IV : Moot Court Exercise and Internship			1. Hons. VII - International Environmental Law 2. Hons. VIII- Corporate Governance	
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SEMESTER – I

LLT – 101

(CC – Paper – I)

LAW OF CONTRACT INCLUDING SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT

TOTAL MARKS – 100

(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT – I:

(A): General: Definitions(section 2) , Meaning, Nature and scope of Contract, kinds of contract, essential elements of contracts, void and voidable contract

(B): Offer / proposal (Sections 3-6 & 9) : Definitions, kinds of offer, characteristics, elements of communication, revocation and termination

(C): Acceptance (Sections 3-5 & 7-9) : Definition, modes, characteristics, communication and revocation

(D): Consideration (Section 25) : Definition, elements of consideration, agreements without consideration, insufficiency of consideration, illegal consideration, stranger to contract (Privity of Contract)

(E): Relevant Case Laws

UNIT - II:

(A): Capacity to contract (Sections 10-12 &68), Capacity to enter into a contract, Effect of minor`s agreement.

(B): Free Consent (Sections 13-22) ,Meaning of consent, free consent, Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud and Mistake.

(C): Void Agreement (Sections – 11,20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 – 30, 36, 56-57)

(D): Contingent Contracts (Sections 23-36)

(E): Relevant Case Laws

UNIT – III:

(A): Performance and Discharge of Contract (Sections 37, 38, 39, 40 & 46 -55, 56, 62

(B): Performance of Contract, by whom must Contracts be performed? , Contracts which need not be performed.

(C): Discharge of Contract: Various modes by which a Contract may be discharged

(D): Quasi Contract (Sections 68-72), Meaning of quasi Contract, kinds of Quasi Contract

(E): Remedies for Breach of Contract (Sections 73-75)

(F): Relevant Case Laws

UNIT – IV:

(A): Specific Relief Act, 1963 (Sections 1- 42)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Gogana P.P.S - Mercantile Law
2. Kuchchal M.C - Mercantile Law
3. ShinghAvtar - Law of Contract and Specific Relief Act
4. Pollock &Mulla - The Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
5. Bangia R.K - Law of Contract
6. Anson – Law of Contract
7. Cheshire and Fitfoot – Law of Contract

SEMESTER – I
LLT – 102
(CC – Paper – II)

Law of Tort Including MV Accident and Consumer Protection Act

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit-1

1. Law of Torts and its evolution: Historical development by the courts in England, Reception of Law to Torts in India and its changing scenario, Definition, nature, Scope and object, Maxim “*Ubi Jus ibi remedium*”, General conditions of liability in Law of Torts, Is it a Law of Tort or Torts, Relevance of fault and mental element in ascertaining tortious liability

2. Justification in Torts: General defenses as are commonly accepted in India

Unit-2

1. Vicarious Liability : Basis, Scope, Justification, Express authorization, Vicarious liability of Principal & Agent, Independent Contractor, Vicarious liability of Master & Servant , Vicarious liability of the State and its present position in India

2. Strict Liability & Absolute Liability: The rule laid down in Rylands v. Fletcher with all its essentials, Principal for application of these rules, storing of dangerous things, Escape of dangerous things, Application of principles in concrete cases of damages arising out of industrial activity (Rule of ‘Absolute Liability’ including leading cases)

Unit-3

1. Torts against persons and personal relations: Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment, Defamation, Malicious Prosecution

2. Torts affecting property: Trespass to land, Trespass to goods, Detinue, Conversion, Passing off

3. Negligence: Basic concept, Essentials including ‘*Res Ipsa Loquitur*’, Nervous shock

4. Nuisance: Definition, Kinds, Essentials, Effectual & Ineffectual defenses

Unit-4

1. Legal Remedies: Kinds and circumstances in which these are awarded, Remoteness of damages (Foreseeability & Directness tests, Injunction, Specific restitution of property, extra legal remedies: Self-help, Re-entry in the land, recapture of the goods, distress damage feasant, abatement of nuisance

2. Consumer Protection Laws: Historical perspective of consumer protection in India, Definition clause of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986 including the coverage of the Act when goods purchased are defective or services provided are subject to some deficiency, Consumer disputes redressal agencies constituted under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986

3. Motor Vehicle Act: General Introduction, Sec. 140-141, 161-163, 165-176 of the Motor Vehicle Act 1988

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Dr. Agrawal V.K. – Consumer Protection Laws and Practice
2. Bangia R.K. – Law of Torts
3. Basu D.D. – Law of Torts
4. Ratanlal&Dhirajlal- Law of Torts
5. Salmond- Law of Torts
6. Sengupta S.P.- Commentaries on Consumer Protection Act
7. Singh Avtar – Consumer protection Act
8. Iyer – Law of Torts

SEMESTER – I
LGT – 101
(GE – Paper – I)
Political Science – I

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Nature and scope of political science.
2. Different Approaches to the study of Political Science ; Traditional Approaches – Philosophical, Historical, Legal. Modern Approaches – Behavioural, System, Structural-Functional, Communication, Group, Marxist Approach
3. Theories regarding the nature of the state –Social Contract, Idealist, Gandhian and Marxist.

Unit – II

1. Sovereignty - Monism, Pluralism, Doctrine of Popular Sovereignty.
2. Nationalism – Origin of Nationalism as Political ideal.
3. Internationalism.

Unit – III

1. Rights - Meaning and nature -Theories of rights – Natural, Legal and Marxists.
2. Liberty & Equality- Meaning and nature; Relation between liberty and equality.
3. Justice – Meaning and nature.

Unit – IV

Ends and functions of the state

1. Individualistic theory & Socialist theory.
2. Theory of state regulation – welfare state
3. Democratic Socialism.

Books Recommended:

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|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1. Asirvatham | : Political Theory |
| 2. Appadorai | : Substance of politics. |
| 3. C.E.M. Joad | : Modern Political Theory |
| 4. J.C.Johari | : Principles of Political Science. |
| 5. O.P.Gauba | : An Introduction to Political Theory. |
| 6. P.G.Das | : Modern Political Theory. |
| 7. R.C.Agarwal | : Political Theory. |
| 8. SushilaRamaswamy | : Political Theory, Ideas and Concepts. |
| 9. S.P.Varma | : Modern Political Theory. |
| 10. Utpal Roy | : Introduction to Political Science |
| 11. V.D. Mahajan | : Political Theory. |

SEMESTER – I
LGT – 102
(GE – Paper – II)
History – I

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit 1

1. Indian Historiography
 - a) Orientalist, b) Nationalist, c) Marxist, d) Sub-Altern, d) Post-Modernists Schools
2. Ancient India-
 - a) Caste System , Status of Women, sources of Law (Dharmasutra and Dharmashastra, traditions etc.) and the Legal Thinkers of ancient India
 - b) State, polity and governance: Nature of state and administrative apparatus; Notions of Kingship – Vedic, Buddhist , Kautilyan
 - c) Religious Traditions in Ancient India :
 - a) Brahmanism, b) Buddhism, c) Jainism

Unit 2

3. Age of the Mauryas : Administration
4. Gupta Period : Administration
5. The Cholas : Local Self-Government

Unit 3

6. Delhi Sultanate :
 - a) Legal traditions – sources of Islamic law (Quran, Hadis, Ijma), Salient features
 - b) Theories of Kingship -- Iltutmish, Balban, Alauddin Khilji
7. Alauddin's Market Reforms
8. Sufi, Bhakti Movements – Impact

Unit 4

9. Mughals :
Akbar's Theory of Sovereignty and Administrative Structure,
10. Mansabdari System and Mughal Society
11. Aurangzeb and the decline of the Mughal empire

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Sreenivasa Murthy, H.V. -- History of India, Eastern book Co., 2011
2. Bhattacharya Sabyasachi (ed) – Approaches to History: Essays in Indian Historiography, Primus Books, 2013
3. Thapar Romila – Early India: from the Origins to AD 1300, University of California Press, 2004
4. Chandra Satish-- History of Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, 2009
5. Rama Jois, T. – Legal & Constitutional History of India : Ancient Legal, Judicial & Constitutional System, Universal Law Publishing Co., 2004

SEMESTER – I
LGT – 103
(GE – Paper – III)
Economics – I

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

INTRODUCTORY MICRO ECONOMICS (LGT-103)

UNIT-I

Introduction to Price Theory & Utility Analysis

Scope & Methodology of Economics; Scarcity & Choice; Basic Economic Problems; Supply, Demand & Market Equilibrium; Elasticity of Demand (Price, Income & Reciprocal); Determinants of Elasticity; Point Elasticity & Its Measurement.

Cardinal & Ordinal Utility; Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility; Marshallian Utility Analysis; Derivation of Demand Curve and Its Limitations; MU, AU & TU; Concepts & Properties of Indifference Curve & Consumer's Equilibrium; Relation among Price Effect, Income Effect & Substitution Effects.

UNIT-II

Production, Cost & Revenue

Production Function, Laws of Variable Proportion & Returns to Scale; Properties of Iso-Quant and Producer's Equilibrium; Expansion Path; Production Possibility Curve (Concept & Shape).

Cost of Production: Opportunity, Social, Real & Economic; Concepts of & Relation between MC, AC & TC; Fixed & Variable Costs of Production; Derivation of SAC & LAC.

Concepts of & Relation between MR, AR & TR; Relation of MR, AR with Elasticity of Demand.

UNIT-III

Analysis of Product Markets

Perfect Competition: Features, Short & Long Run Equilibrium. Causes of Monopoly: Features, Short & Long Run Equilibrium under Monopoly, Limitations of Monopoly; Definition & Conditions of Price Discrimination, Equilibrium of a Discriminating Monopolist; Product Differentiation, Selling Cost and Equilibrium under Monopolistic Competition.

UNIT-IV

Analysis of Factor Markets

Determination of Rent: Ricardian Theory and Modern Theory; Money Wage & Real Wage; Marginal Productivity Theory of Wages; Theory of Interest: Gross Interest & Net Interest; Three Components of Demand for Money and Keynesian Liquidity Preference Theory; Liquidity Trap.

Concepts of Gross & Net Profits; Normal & Supernormal Profits; Distinction between Risk & Uncertainty.

Suggested Readings:

1. *Sampat Mukherjee & Debesh Mukherjee, Samakalin Arthavidya, New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd.*
 2. *H.L. Ahuja, Advanced Economic Theory, S.Chand & Company Ltd.*
 3. *Montosh Chakraborty, Byastik Arthaniti, Dhakeswari Library, Dhaka.*
 4. *Joydeb Sarkhel, Microeconomic Theory, Book Syndicate Pvt. Ltd.*
 5. *M.L. Jhingan, Microeconomic Theory, Vrinda Publications Pvt. Ltd.*
 - a. *Sampat Mukharjee, Analytical Microeconomics, New Central Book Agency (P)*
 6. *Satya R. Chakraborty, Microeconomics, Allied Publishers Pvt Ltd.*
 7. *Hal R. Varian, Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach, East- West Press, New Delhi.*
 8. *Joydeb Sarkhel, Adhunik Arthavidyar Bhumika, Book Syndicate Pvt. Ltd.*
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SEMESTER – I
LGT – 104
(GE – Paper – IV)
General English – I

TOTAL MARKS – 100
 (End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT	CONTENT	Ending Session Marks	Internal Marks
I	1. a) Parts of Speech b) Tense and verb c) Subject-verb agreement d) Use of prepositions and articles	20	20
II	2. a) Types of sentences- simple, complex, and compound b) Formation of negative sentences and questions c) Narration d) Voice -Active and Passive	20	
III	3. Comprehension skill: Answering questions based on an unseen passage and writing a précis on the same	20	
IV	4. Composition skill: a) Letter/email writing b) Notice writing	20	

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Functional Grammar, Book-1, OUP
2. English Grammar and Composition by Wren and Martin
3. Practical English Grammar- Thompson and Martinet

Semester – II
LLT – 201
(CC – Paper – III)
SPECIAL CONTRACTS

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT -I :

(A): Contract of Indemnity & Guarantee, (Sections 124 -147) : Meaning and Definition of Contract of Indemnity & Guarantee and its essential features, Rights and duties of indemnifier and Surety, Discharge of surety

(B): Contract of Bailment and Pledge (Sections 148 – 181) : Meaning and Definition of Bailment, Bailor and Bailee , Rights and Duties of Bailor and Bailee, Termination of Bailment

(C): Definition of Pledge, pawnor and Pawnee, . Rights and Duties of Pawnee, Pledge by non – owners

(D): Relevant Case laws

UNIT – II:

(A): Contract of Agency (182- 238) : Definition of Agent and Principal, Creation of Agency, Classification of Agents, Rights and Duties of Principal and Agent,

(B): Relation between Principal and Agent, Principal and Third Party, The agent and Third Party

(C): Termination of Agency.

(D): Relevant Case Laws

UNIT – III:

The Sale of Goods Act 1940. (sections 1-63)

(A): Formation of Contract of sale: Definition of Sale and its essential elements, distinction between sale and Agreement to Sell, hire purchase Agreement.

(B): Condition and Warranties: Definition of Conditions and Warranties, Express and Implied Conditions and Warranties, *Caveat Emptor*

(C): Passing of Property, *Nemo dat Quad non Habet*, Performance of Contract, Rights and duties of buyer and seller, Unpaid Seller , Rights of an Unpaid Seller against Goods, Remedies for Breach of Contract of Sale.

(D): Relevant Case Laws

UNIT –IV:

The Indian Partnership Act, 1932

(A): Nature of Partnership: Definition of Partnership, Formation of Partnership, Partners, Firm and Firm Name, Test of Partnership, Registration of Firms, Procedure for Registration, Effects of Non Registration

(B): Relation of Partners : Relation of Partners to One Another and Third Parties, Rights and Duties of a Partner, Types of Partners, Minor Partners.

(C): Dissolution of Firm: Modes of Dissolution of Firm, Rights and Liabilities of Partner on Dissolution, Limited Partnership

(D): Relevant Case laws

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

Kuchchal M.C - Mercantile Law

Shingh Avtar - Law of Contract and Specific Relief Act

Pollock & Mulla - The Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act

Bangia R.K - Law of Contract

Anson – Law of Contract

Cheshire and Fitfoot – Law of Contract

Desai A.R - Contract Act, Sale of Goods Act and Partnership Act

Principles of Mercantile Law – Avtar Singh

Saharay H.K. - Partnership Act, N.I. Act and Sales of Goods Act

Semester – II
LLT – 202
(CC – Paper – IV)
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – 1

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT- I:

Making of the Indian Constitution:

- (A): Sources and framing of the Indian Constitution
- (B): Salient features of the Indian Constitution,
- (C): Preamble – status and its Goal.
- (D): Citizenship (Art 5-11)
- (E): Relevant Case laws

UNIT – II:

Fundamental Rights (Article 12-21)

- (A): Concept of State and Law (Article 12- 13), Pre Constitutional Laws, Post Constitutional Laws, Power of Judicial Review, Doctrine of severability, Doctrine of Eclipse, Doctrine of Waiver.
- (B): Right to equality (Article 14-18) Equality before law & equal protection of law, Reasonable classification and the absence of arbitrariness,
- (C): Rights to Freedom & it's reasonable restriction (Article 19)
- (D): Protection in respect of conviction for offences (Articles 20 (1) (2) (3)
- (E): Protection of life and personal liberty (Article 21)
- (F): Relevant Case laws

UNIT – III:

Fundamental Rights (Article 22- 35)

- (A): Safeguard against Arbitrary arrest and Detention (Article 22)
- (B): Right against exploitation (Articles 23-24)
- (C): Right to freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28)
- (D): Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29-30)
- (E): Constitutional Remedies (Articles 32-35)
- (F): Relevant Case laws

UNIT – IV:

Directive Principles of State Policy (Article 36-51) & Fundamental Duties

- (A): Directive principles-(Articles 36-51),
- (B): Interrelationship of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles
- (C): 24th Amendment and 42nd Amendment
- (D): Fundamental Duties Part IV(A) Article 51A
- (E): Relevant Case Laws

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Shukla V.N – Constitution of India
- Pandey J.N - Constitutional Law of India
- Granville Austin - The Indian Constitution – Corner Stone of a Nation
- Jain M.P. – Indian Constitutional Law
- Seervai H.M. – Constitutional Law of India
- Basu D.D - Constitutional Law of India

SEMESTER – II
LGT – 201
Generic Elective - Paper– V
Political Science – II

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Government -Definition Classification : Organs of Government; Nature and functions of the different Organs of Government.
2. Theory of Separation of Powers and its limitations.
3. Constitution – Written and Unwritten; Rigid and Flexible.

Unit – II

Forms of Government

1. Unitary form of Government- Meaning and nature.
2. Federal form of Government, Nature of Indian Federation.
3. Presidential and Parliamentary, Nature of Indian Government.

Unit – III

1. Democracy.Merits and Demerits of Democracy.
2. Conditions for the success of Democracy.
3. Dictatorship – Merits and Demerits.

Unit – IV

1. Political Parties : functions and role in modern states.
2. Pressure groups and Interest Groups: their functions and role in modern states.
3. Methods of representation: Territorial, Functional & Proportional.

Books Recommended:

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|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1. Asirvatham | : Political Theory |
| 2. Appadorai | : Substance of politics. |
| 3. C.E.M. Joad | : Modern Political Theory |
| 4. J.C.Johari | : Principles of Political Science. |
| 5. O.P.Gaubha | : An Introduction to Political Theory. |
| 6. P.G.Das | : Modern Political Theory. |
| 7. R.C.Agarwal | : Political Theory. |
| 8. Sushila Ramaswamy | : Political Theory, Ideas and Concepts. |
| 9. S.P.Varma | : Modern Political Theory. |
| 10. Utpal Roy | : Introduction to Political Science |
| 11. V.D. Mahajan | : Political Theory. |

SEMESTER – II
LGT - 202
Generic Elective - Paper– VI
History - II

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit 1

1. Growth of the Regional Powers : (1757-1802)
a) Bengal b) Mysore c) Marathas
2. Foundation of the British Empire
3. Economy and the empire—drain of wealth, land revenue systems, deindustrialization.

Unit 2

4. Spread of western education in India
5. Social and Religious Reform -- Young Bengal Movement, Rammohan Roy, Iswar Chandra Vidyasagar, Dayanand Saraswati, Swami Vivekananda, Jyotiba Phule, Veerasalingam
6. The Revolt of 1857—Nature , Causes and Consequences

Unit 3

7. Foundation of Indian National Congress (1905-1915)
a) Moderates b) Rise of the Extremists
8. Partition of Bengal—Swadeshi and Boycott Movements; the Muslim League
9. Emergence Of Gandhiji – Khilafat , Non-Cooperation and Civil Disobedience Movements

Unit 4

10. Subhash Chandra Bose and the INA.
11. Quit India Movement
12. Towards Freedom -- RIN mutiny, Cabinet Mission, Mountbatten Plan, Indian Independence Act (July, 1947).

Books & References

1. Chandra, Bipan (1988) –Indian Struggle for Independence ,1857-1947, Viking Publications, New Delhi.
2. Chandra B, Tripathi A., & De B., -- Freedom Struggle, National Book trust, New Delhi
3. Bandopadhyay, Sekhar – From Plassey to Partition

SEMESTER – II
LGT – 203
Generic Elective - Paper– VII
Economics - II

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

INTRODUCTORY MACRO ECONOMICS

UNIT-I (National Income Analysis): Open & Close Economy; Concepts of Depreciation, Factor Cost (FC) and Market Price (MP); Different Derivatives of NI (GNP, GDP, NNP, NDP, PI & DPI); Methods of Measurements of National Income: Aggregation of Output, Income and Expenditure; National Income Identity; Problem of Double Counting & Value Added Method; Problems of Measuring NI in an Underdeveloped Economy, GDP and Economic Welfare, Concepts of GDP Deflator and CPI.

UNIT-II (Theories of Consumption & Investment): Consumption Function; Aggregate Consumption (Concepts & Determinants); MPC & MPS; APC & APS; Keynesian Psychological Law of Consumption & Absolute Income Hypothesis; Relative Income Hypothesis:

Investment (Autonomous & Induced) and Its Determinants Supply Price, Periodical Returns from Investment and Rate of Discount; Derivation and Determinants of MEC; MEI and Its Distinction from MEC;

UNIT-III (Macro Economic Models): Savings Function: Concept & Determinants; Effective Demand & Its Components; Concepts of Injection, Withdrawal and Circular Flow of National Income; Say's Law of Markets & Full Employment Equilibrium; Simple Keynesian Model of Income Determination; Concepts of Involuntary Unemployment, Money Illusion & Paradox of Thrift.

UNIT-IV (Introduction to Monetary Economics): Trade Cycles: Concept, Features, Description of Phases & Causes; Hawtrey's Theory of Trade Cycles; Remedial Measures;

Determinants of Supply of Money; High Powered Money; Concept, Functions & Credit Creation Mechanism of Commercial Banks; Concept, Functions & Credit Control Policy of Central Bank;

Inflation: Concept, Causes, Effects on Production & Distribution; Keynesian Inflationary Gap & Deflationary Gap; Cost Push & Demand Pull Inflation; Anti Inflationary Policies.

Suggested Readings:

- i. Lipsey & Chrystal, *Principles of Economics*, Oxford University Press.
- ii. Montosh Chakraborty, *Samastik Arthaniti*, Dhakeswary Library, Dhaka.
- iii. H.L. Ahuja, *Advanced Economic Theory*, S.Chand & Company Ltd.
- iv. Sampat Mukherjee & Debesh Mukherjee, *Samakalin Arthavidya*, N. C. Book Agency (P)Ltd.
- v. M.L Jhingan, *Macro Economic Theory*, Vrinda Publications Pvt. Ltd.
- vi. Mankiw N., Gregory. *Principles of Economics*, Thomson.
- vii. D. Dasgupta, *The Macroeconomy*, Oxford University Press.
- viii. Joydeb Sarkhel, *Macroeconomic Theory*, Book Syndicate Pvt. Ltd.
- ix. Sampat Mukharjee, *Analytical Macroeconomics*, New Central Book Agency, Kolkata.

SEMESTER – II
LGT – 204
Generic Elective - Paper- VIII
General English - II

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

PAPER	UNIT	CONTENT
II	I	a) Freedom – G. B. Shaw b) Dream Children- Charles Lamb
	II	a) The Fly- Katherine Mansfield b) Punishment- Rabindranath Tagore
	III	a) Where the Mind is without Fear- Rabindranath Tagore b) An Introduction- Kamala Das c) Ode to the West Wind- P. B. Shelley d) The Listeners- Walter de la Mare
	IV	a) Justice- John Galsworthy

Suggested books:

- i. Palgrave's Golden Treasury
- ii. Eight Essayists
- iii. Golden Rendezvous
- iv. The Golden Treasury of Indo-Anglian Poetry- V. K. Gokak
- v. Phoenix: A Textbook of Compulsory English for Foundation Course by Faculty members of Tripura University

SEMESTER - III
CORE COURSE – Paper – LLT - 301
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT – I

1. The Union Executive, The President, Vice President and Council of Ministers (Articles 52-78 & 123).
2. The Parliament (Articles 79-122).
3. The Union Judiciary (Articles 124 -147).
4. Relevant Case laws.

UNIT – II

1. The State Executive (Articles 153-167 & Article 213)
2. The State Legislature (Article 168-212)
3. The State Judiciary (Articles 214-237)
4. Relevant Case Laws

UNIT –III

1. Privileges of the Legislature (Article 105 & 194)
2. Relation between Union and The States (article 245- 293)
3. Legislative relations- Doctrine of Territorial Nexus, Doctrine of Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Repugnancy
4. Relevant Case Laws

UNIT – IV

1. Emergency Provisions (Article 352-360)
2. The Amendment of the Constitution (Article 368)
3. Relevant Case Laws

Books Recommended :

1. *Shukla V.N – Constitution of India*
 2. *Pandey J.N - Constitutional Law of India*
 3. *Granwille Austin - The Indian Constitution – Corner Stone of a Nation*
 4. *Jain M.P. – Indian Constitutional Law*
 5. *Seervai H.M. – Constitutional Law of India*
 6. *Basu D.D - Constitutional Law of India*
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SEMESTER - III
CORE COURSE – Paper – LLT 302
FAMILY LAW - I

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT-I

1. **Meaning and definition of Hindu** : Hindu under codified and uncodified law; Application of Hindu Law in general
2. **Hindu Philosophy**: Concept, Schools (Mitakshara and Dayabhaga); Difference between two schools; Domicile and Migration; Change of Religion;
3. **Sources of Hindu Law**: Ancient sources and Modern sources

UNIT-II

1. **Marriage and Divorce**: Concept of marriage; Marriage as a sacrament and contract; Marriage under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: Ceremonies, capacity, sapinda relationship & degrees of prohibited relationship, child marriage, nullity of marriages, separation (judicial) –distinction with divorce; concept of divorce, grounds of divorce, irretrievable breakdown theory of divorce, Divorce under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955; concept of dowry and dowry offences; Marriage and divorce under Special Marriage Act 1955.
2. **Family courts**: Concept, jurisdiction and procedure, Family courts Act, 1984 ;

UNIT-III

1. **Hindu Succession**: Joint family and Coparcenery ; Concept of Joint family & Nuclear family, Joint family property, Self acquired property; Rights of coparcener, Partition; Doctrine of pious obligation, Doctrine of Factum Valet, Concept of Stridhan, Rules of Succession under Hindu Succession Act, 1956.

UNIT-IV

2. **Adoption**: Concept of adoption, Rules of adoption under Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.
3. **Maintenance**: Concept of maintenance, Rules of maintenance under Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.
4. **Guardianship**: Concept of guardianship; Natural, Testamentary and Guardians appointed by courts; Guardianship of minor's property; Rules of guardianship under Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956.

Suggested Books:

1. *Modern Hindu Law by Dr. Paras Diwan; Publisher: Allahabad Law Agency.*
 2. *Principles of Hindu Law by Mulla; Publisher: Lexis Nexis Butterworths*
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SEMESTER - III
CORE COURSE – Paper – LGT 301
POLITICAL SCIENCE - III

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Unit – I

1. Definition, nature and scope of Public Administration.
2. Evolution of Public Administration; Public & Private Administration.
3. Approaches to the study of Public Administration.

Unit –II

1. Theories of Administration: Scientific Management Theory, Classical Theory of Management, Human Relations Theory.
2. New Public Administration.
3. Politics and Administration.

Unit – III

1. Principles of formal organisation – Hierarchy, Span of control, Unity of command, Centralisation and decentralisation, Line and staff.
2. Administrative Behaviour: Leadership, Accountability, Delegation, Communication, Decision making – Herbert Simon's Decision making model.
3. Bureaucracy: Karl Marx, Max Weber.

Unit – IV

1. Development Administration; Fred Riggs – Prismatic Society.
2. Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation and public administration.
3. Basic principles of Socialist Management; Capitalist Management Vs. Socialist Management.

Books Recommended:

1. *Avasthi & Avasthi: Public Administration.*
 2. *Mohit Bhattacharjee: Public Administration, Structure, Processes and Behaviour.*
 3. *M.P. Sharma: Public Administration in Theory & Practice.*
 4. *Peter Self: Administrative Theories and Politics.*
 5. *Ramesh Arora : Comparative Public Administration.*
 6. *S.R.Maheshwari: Administrative Theory.*
 7. *S.R.Maheshwari: Theories and Concepts in Public Administration.*
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SEMESTER - III
CORE COURSE – Paper – LGT 302
HISTORY - III

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit I

1. Charters of the East India Company : 1600 ,1661
2. Settlements : Surat, Madras, Bombay, Administration of Justice in the Presidency towns and development of Courts under the East India Company.
3. Statutes : Regulating Act 1773, Pitts' India Act, 1784, The Act of Settlement,1781

Unit II

1. Judicial Reforms undertaken –
 - a. Warren Hastings' Plan ,1772 – Adalat System ; Regulating Act ,1773 and the establishment of the Supreme Court (Composition, Power and Functions);
 - b. Lord Cornwallis' Judicial measures : 1787-1793 :
 - c. Lord Bentinck's Judicial reforms : (Special focus on Appraisal of Criminal Law)

Unit III

1. Development of Civil Law in Presidency towns, in Mufassil –special emphasis on Justice, equity and good conscience
2. Codification of laws : Charter Act of 1833, First law Commission, Charter Act of 1853, Second law Commission
3. Establishment of High Courts,1861, Privy Council and Federal Court

Unit IV

1. Indian Councils Act, 1861, 1892, 1909,
2. Govt. of India Act, 1919, 1935.
3. Govt. of India Act, 1935 (Nature, Executive powers of Governor General, Federal Legislature)
4. Indian Independence Act, 1947.

Books & References:

1. *Jain M.P., : Outlines of Indian Legal History*
 2. *Rama Jois, T. – Legal History of India*
 3. *Keith, A. B. -- Constitutional History of India (1973)*
 4. *Kulshrestha, V.D.,-- Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History.*
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SEMESTER - III
CORE COURSE – Paper – LGT 303
ECONOMICS - III

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

DEVELOPMENT & INDIAN ECONOMICS

UNIT-I

Introduction to Economic Development

Meaning of & Difference between Economic Growth & Development, Obstacles to Economic Development, Characteristics of Economic Development; Indices of Economic Development: Basic Needs Approach, Physical Quality of Life Index & Human Development Index(HDI);

Concepts of Relative Poverty & Absolute Poverty, Vicious Circle of Poverty: Supply & Demand Side Explanations, Causes; Ways to Break the Vicious Circle; Measures of Poverty (Head Count Ratio & Poverty Gap Index); Measures of Inequality (Gini Coefficient & Lorenz Curve).

UNIT-II

Theories of Economic Development

Stage Theories of Growth: Marx & Rostow; Surplus Labour & Lewis Model of Economic Development; Doctrines of Balanced & Unbalanced Growth; Choice of Technique; Human Resource & Economic Development; Environment & Economic Development; Concept & Importance of Sustainable Development.

UNIT-III

Basic Issues of Indian Economy & Agriculture

Features of Indian Economy & Secoral Distribution of National Income; Causes, Extent & Remedial Measures of Poverty & Economic Inequality in India; Population Problem in India; Nature, Extent, Causes of Unemployment in India & Its Economic Solutions; Inflation & Its Impact on Indian Economy;

Importance of Agriculture in Indian Economy; Causes of Low Productivity in Indian Agriculture & Its Corrective Measures; Land Reform; Green Revolution.

UNIT-IV

Industries, Services & Planning

Importance, Role, Problems & Solutions of Small & Cottage Industry in India, Advantages & Disadvantages of Foreign Capital in Indian Economy; MNCs & Its Impacts on India; Status of Education & Health Initiatives in India; Indian Energy Crisis & Its Solutions;

Reforms in Indian Banking & Insurance Sector; Importance of Transport & Communication in Indian Economic Development;

Concept, Objectives & Importance of Economic Planning in India, Centralised & Decentralised Planning, Capitalistic & Socialistic Planning; Achievements & Failure of Indian Five Year Planning, NITI Aayog: Its Importance & Functions.

Suggested Readings:

1. Joydeb Sarkhel & Seikh Salim, *Economic Development: Institutions, Theory & Policy*, Book Syndicate (Pvt.) Ltd., Kolkata.
 2. M.L.Jhingan, *The Economics of Development & Planning*, Vrinda Publications P Ltd., India.
 3. A.N.Agarwal & S.P. Singh, *Economics of Underdevelopment*, Oxford University Press, London.
 4. R.K.Lekhi, *The Economics of Development & Planning*, Kalyani Publishers, Kolkata.
 5. Joydeb Sarkhel & Seikh Salim, *Arthanaitik Unnayan; Pratisthan, Tattwa O Prayog*, Book Syndicate (Pvt.) Ltd. Kolkata.
 6. Swapan Kr. Roy & Jaydeb Sarkhel, *Bharater Arthaniti*, Book Syndicate (Pvt.) Ltd., Kolkata.
 7. R.Dutt & K.P.M. Sundaram, *Indian Economy*, S.Chand & Co. ,Delhi.
 8. Misra & Puri, *Indian Economy*, Himalayan Publishing House, Mumbai.
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SEMESTER - III
CORE COURSE – Paper – LGT 304
GENERAL ENGLISH – III

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT – I

Legal Terms and Expressions

Action,	Adjournment,	Adjudication,
Affidavit,	Alimony,	Allegation,
Amicus Curiae brief,	Annulment,	Appeal,
Appellant,	Arbitration,	Arraignment ,
Bail,	Bond,	Bondsman,
Brief,	Capias Mittimus,	Capital
Felony,	Case,	Challenge,
Charge,	Complaint,	Contempt of Court,
Conviction,	Cross-Examination,	Custody,
Damages,	Default,	Defendant,
Delinquent,	Deposition,	Dismissal,
Dispose,	Disposition,	Dissolution,
Docket,	Ejectment,	Emancipation,
Eminent Domain,	Eviction,	Evidence,
Ex Parte,	Execution Suspended,	Failure to Appear,
Felony,	Felony Murder,	Filing,
Foreclosure,	Garnishment,	Grievance,
Attorney,	Judge,	Habeas
Corpus,	Hearsay,	Honor Court,
Hung Jury,	Incarceration,	Indigent,
Infraction,	Injunction,	Judge,
Jurisdiction,	Juror,	Juvenile Court,
Legal Custody,	Lien,	Lis Pendens,
Judgment,	Litigant,	Magistrate,
Mandamus,	Modification,	Motion,
Nolle,	Non-Suit,	Notarize,
Notary,	Oath,	Order,
Parole,	Party,	Paternity,
Peremptory Challenge,	Perjury,	Petition,
Petitioner,	Plaintiff,	Plea,
Plea Bargain,	Pleadings,	Post Judgment,
Pre-Sentence Investigation,	Pretrial,	Probate/Probate Court,
Probation,	Prosecute,	Prosecutor,
Protective Order,	Record,	Referee,
Residential Treatment Programs,	Respondent,	Restitution,
Seal,	Senior Judge,	Sentences,
Sentencing,	Service,	Referee,
States Attorney,	Statute,	Statute of Limitations,
Stay,	Stipulation,	Subpoena,
Summons,	Testimony,	Time Served,
Title,	Tort,	Transcript,

Transfer,
Trial Referee,
Writ

Transfer Hearing,
Witness,

Trial De Novo,

*(the list is not an exhaustive one)

UNIT – II

1. Basic concepts of English pronunciation and sound system- consonant and vowel sounds

UNIT – III

1. Antonyms and Synonyms.

UNIT – IV

1. Idioms, Phrases and Proverbs

Suggested books:

1. *Legal literature: Due Process of Law-Lord Denning*
 2. *Osburn's Law Dictionary*
 3. *A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students- T. Balasubramanian*
 4. *The Pronunciation of English- Daniel Jones*
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SEMESTER – IV FAMILY LAW - II

**TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)**

Unit-I

1. Islamic Law: Origin and historical development, Muslim conception of Law including ‘Shariat’ and ‘Fiqh’, Scope and application in Indian context, The Shariat Act, 1937
2. Sources of Islamic Law: All sources as are commonly accepted by Muslims.
3. Schools of Islamic Law: Sunni Sub schools, Shia Sub schools including Motazila.

Unit-II

1. Law of Marriage (Nikah): Definition, Object, Nature, Essentials of Marriage (competency and free consent of the parties, completion of formalities and absence of any kind of prohibited relationship etc.,) Consequence of valid, irregular and void Marriage, Muta Marriage, Restitution of Conjugal rights for Muslims.
2. Law of Dower (Mahr): Origin, Definition, Nature of dower’s right, Importance, Types, Subject-matter, Quantity, remission of dower, Wife’s right and remedies on non-payment of dower.
3. Law of Divorce (Talaq): Types, Essential conditions for a divorce, Notice of divorce, Judicial divorce for Muslims in India (Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939), Analysis of Triple divorce as arbitrary power of Muslim husband with its historical perspective, Written divorce and its current situation in India.

Unit-III

Maintenance in Islamic Law (Nafaqa): Persons entitled to maintenance and their maintenance, Maintenance and enforcement of right of maintenance of wife under Shariat and Criminal Procedure Code, 1973, Maintenance of divorcee wife under (i) Muslim personal law (ii) Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 (iii) Muslim Women Act, 1986, Recovery of maintenance under Criminal procedure Code, 1973

Unit-IV

1. Wills: Definition, Essentials, Competency to make wills, Subject-matter, Restrictions on testamentary rights of a Muslim including abatement of legacies, Revocation of will
2. General principles of inheritance in Shias and Sunnis: Pre-Islamic customs including changes made by Islam, General principle of inheritance, Rules of exclusion from inheritance, Sunni law of inheritance (i. Different class of heirs and their shares, ii. Allotment of shares among the heirs including the doctrine of ‘Return’ and ‘Aul’), Shia Law of inheritance (i. Respective shares of the Heirs ii. Distribution of property to the heirs including the doctrine of ‘Return’ and ‘Aul’), Difference between Sunni & Shia Law of inheritance

Suggested Readings:

1. *Tahir Mahmood: The Muslim Law of India.*
 2. *Aqil Ahmad: Mohammedan Law.*
 3. *Abdul Rahim: Muhammadan Jurisprudence.*
 4. *Asaf A.A. Fyzee: Outlines of Mohammadan Law.*
 5. *M.A. Qureshi: Text Book on Muslim Law .*
 6. *R.K.Sinha : Muslim Law.*
 7. *Mulla: Principles of Mohammedan Law.*
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SEMESTER – IV JURISPRUDENCE

**TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)**

Unit-I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence.

Unit-II

Schools of Jurisprudence:

- a. Analytical School
- b. Historical School
- c. Sociological School
- d. Realist School
- e. Natural Law School
- f. Pure Theory of Law

Unit-III

- A. Law and Morality:** Relationship, enforcement of morality by law.
B. Sources of Law: Custom, precedent, legislation, codification.
C. Administration of Justice: Meaning, kinds and objectives.

Unit-IV

Elements of Law:

- a. Legal Rights and Duties: Meaning, kinds, relationship between rights and duties.
- b. Possession: Meaning, kinds and modes of acquiring possession.
- c. Ownership: Meaning, kinds and modes of acquisition of ownership.
- d. Person: Meaning, kinds, corporation sole and corporation aggregate.
- e. Property: Meaning, kinds, modes of acquisition of property.
- f. Liability: Meaning, kinds, negligence.

Suggested Readings:

1. *Legal Theory by Sri B.N.Tripathy*
 2. *Jurisprudence and Indian Legal Theory by Prof. S.N. Dhyani*
 3. *Jurisprudence, Legal Theory and Elements of Law by Dr. Sanjeev Kr. Tiwari*
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SEMESTER – IV
LAW OF CRIMES-I (IPC)

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit-I:

- A. Concept of Crime: Nature and Definition, Distinction between crime and civil wrongs, Elements of Crime; Mens rea & Actus reus in crime; Applicability of mens rea to Indian Penal Laws.
- B. Sections 1 to 5: Jurisdiction of Indian Penal Code, Exceptions.
- C. Sections 6 to 52A: General explanations
- D. Section 53: Punishments

Unit-II:

- A. Sections 76 to 106: General Exceptions including the right of private defence.
- B. Sections 107 to 120: Abetment
- C. Sections 120A, 120B: Criminal conspiracy
- D. Sections 121 to 130: Offences against the State.
- E. Sections 141 to 160: Offences against the Public Tranquility
- F. Sections 191 to 229A: False evidence and Offences against public justice.
- G. Sections 268 to 294A: Offences affecting the public health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals.
- H. Sections 295 to 298: Offences relating to religion.

Unit-III:

- A. Sections 299 to 377: Offences affecting the human body: offences affecting life, causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants & concealment of births, hurt, wrongful restraint & wrongful confinement, criminal force & assault, kidnapping, abduction, slavery & forced labour, sexual offences, unnatural offences.
- B. Sections 378 to 462: Offences against property: Theft, extortion, robbery & dacoity, criminal misappropriation of property, criminal breach of trust, receiving of stolen property, cheating, fraudulent deeds & disposition of property, mischief, criminal trespass.

Unit-IV:

- A. **Sections 463 to 477A:** Offences relating to documents.
- B. **Sections 493 to 498:** Offences relating to marriage.
- C. **Section 498A:** Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband.
- D. **Sections 499 to 502:** Defamation.
- E. **Sections 503 to 510:** Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.
- F. **Section 511:** Attempt to commit offences.

Suggested Books:

1. *Indian Penal Code by Prof. S.N.Mishra, Publisher: Central Law Publisher.*
 2. *Indian Penal Code by Prof. K.D. Gaur, Publisher: Universal Law Publisher Co. & Pvt. Ltd.*
 3. *Indian Penal Code by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, Publisher: Wadhwa & Co., Lexis Nexis, Butterworths.*
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SEMESTER – IV
RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

UNIT-I

- ii. Introduction: - Background, Origin, Significance and Need of Right to Information (RTI)
- ii. Constitution and Right to Information

UNIT-II

Legislation regarding Right to Information Act, 2005

- a. Central Legislation: Right to Information Act, Recent Decisions of Central Information Commission (CIC).
- b. Public Records Act 1993, Public Record Rules 1997.

UNIT-III

RTI: - Problems, Limits, Challenges and recent development in Indian Context.

UNIT-IV

Tripura Right to Information Rules 2008, Recent Decisions of Tripura Information Commission (TIC)

Suggested Readings:

1. *Dr. S.C. Singh –Right to Information*
2. *Dr. Abhe Singh Yadav-Right to Information Act, 2005, An Analysis*
3. *N.K. Acharya-Commentary on Right to Information Act, 2005*
4. *R. Chakroborty- The Right to Information Act, 2005*
5. *Dr. J.N. Barowalia- Commentary on the Right to Information Act, (4th Edition)*
6. *Dr. Dewakar Goel-Right to Information - Concept, Procedure & Practice*
7. *Dr. Anshu Jain- A Treatise on the Right to Information Act*
8. *Universal's Concise Commentary-Right to Information Act, 2005 (22 of 2005) (With Exhaustive Case Law) (1st)*
9. *Bare Act-Right to Information Act, 2005*
10. *Bare Act-Public Records Act, 1993 along with Rules, 1997*

Online Sources:

1. <http://rti.gov.in/>
 2. <http://tripurarti.nic.in/index.php>
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SEMESTER – IV
Political Science-IV
COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit – I
The United Kingdom (UK)

1. Sources and features of the Constitution, Conventions, Rule of Law.; Position & powers of the Crown.
2. Cabinet System – Prime Minister, - Cabinet – Ministerial Responsibility.
3. Parliament- Composition and functions, Relation between the two houses of the Parliament, Role of Opposition, Law making process in the Parliament.

Unit – II
United States of America (USA)

1. Salient features of the US Constitution, Nature of American democracy.
2. US Federation and its present trend; US President and Cabinet – Powers and Position.
3. US Congress – its composition, functions and role.; US Supreme Court.

Unit – III
France (5th Republic)

1. Salient features of the France Constitution (5th Republic) .
2. France Executive: President – lection, powers & role, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers –powers, functions and role.
3. France Parliament – composition & functions, relation between the two houses, relation between the Government and Parliament; France Judicial system.

Unit – IV

1. Comparative analysis of the powers and position of British Prime Minister, US President and French Prime Minister.
2. Comparison between the speaker of the British House of Commons and the US House of Representatives.
3. Comparison between the British Cabinet and the US Cabinet system.

Books Recommended:

1. *A.C.Kapur & K.K.Misra : Select Constitutions.*
 2. *D.C.Bhattacharya : Modern Political Constitutions.*
 3. *K.K.Ghai : Major Governments.*
 4. *S.A.Palekar : Comparative Politics and Government.*
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SEMESTER – IV
AECC - COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80 Internal-20)

Unit – I

Types of Communication:

- Verbal and Non-verbal communications.
- Spoken and Written communications.
- Personal, Social and Business communications.
- Intra-personal, Inter-personal and Group communications.

Unit – II

Basic Knowledge about Means of communication:

- Print Media.
- Radio and T.V.
- Internet.
- Letter writing and e-mail writing.

Unit – III

- Use of Question tags.
- Use of Modals in verbal and written communication.
- Use of Proverbs in English.
- Use of Greetings and Salutations in English.

Unit – IV

- Essay writing on current topics.

Suggested Readings:

1. *Verbal and Non-verbal communication, Aman Publications, English, ISBN: 8182040604*
 2. *KevalJ .Kumar – Mass Communication in India*
 3. *Fluency in English - Part II, Oxford University Press, 2006.*
 4. *Business English, Pearson, 2008.*
 5. *How to Write Better Essays by Bryan Greetham: Palgrave*
 6. *How to Talk to Anyone, Anytime, Anywhere: The Secrets of Good Communication by Larry King and Bill Gilbert*
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Semester – V
LLT - 501
(CC – Paper – XI)
Law of Crimes – II
THE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 1973

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Extent of operation of the Code; Definitions; Constitution and Powers of Criminal Courts and Offices; Arrest of Persons
2. Processes to compel Appearance and Production of things: Summons; Warrant of Arrest; Proclamation and Attachment; Other rules regarding processes; Summons to produce; Search warrants; General provisions relating to searches; Miscellaneous.
3. Information to the Police and their Powers to investigate;

Unit – II

1. Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials;
2. Conditions requisite for Initiation of Proceedings;
3. Complaints to Magistrates;
4. Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates;
5. Provisions as to Bail and Bonds;

Unit – III

1. The Charge: Form of Charges; Joinder of Charges
2. Trial before a Court of Session
3. Trial of Warrant Cases by Magistrates: Cases instituted on a Police Report; Cases instituted otherwise than a Police Report; Conclusion of Trial
4. Trial of Summons Cases by Magistrates
5. Summary Trials
6. Plea Bargaining
7. The Judgment
8. Submission of Death sentences for Confirmation
9. Appeals
10. Reference and Revision

Unit – IV

1. Security for keeping the peace on conviction
2. Security for keeping the peace in other cases
3. Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents
4. Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquility: Unlawful Assemblies; Public Nuisances ; Urgent Cases of Nuisance or Apprehended Danger ; Disputes as to Immovable Property ;
5. General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trials;
6. Transfer of Criminal cases
7. Irregular Proceedings
8. Limitation for Taking Cognizance of Certain Offences
9. Trials before High Courts
10. Saving of inherent powers of High Court

Suggested Readings:

1. *The Code of Criminal Procedure by Ratan Lal & Dhirajlal; Publisher: Lexis Nexis Butterworths.*
 2. *The Code of Criminal Procedure by R.V.Kelkar; Publisher: EBC Lucknow.*
 3. *The Code of Criminal Procedure by N.H.Jhabvala; Publisher: C.Jamnadas & Co.*
 4. *The Code of Criminal Procedure by Dr.N.V.Paranjape; Publisher: Central Law Agency.*
 5. *The Code of Criminal Procedure by S.C.Sarkar; Publisher: Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa.*
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Semester – V
LLT – 502
(CC – Paper – XII)
Property law
TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT, 1982

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

• **Introduction**

Interpretation clauses :

1. Meaning of Transfer of property: Sec.5
2. Subject matters of transfer: Sec.6
3. Person competent to transfer: Sec.7
4. Modes of a transfer: Sec.9
5. Condition restraining alienation; Sec.10
6. Condition restraining the use or enjoyment of property: Sec.11
7. Transfer for the benefit of unborn person: Sec.13
8. Rule against perpetuity: Sec.14
9. Vested and contingent interest: Sec.19-24
10. Conditional transfer: Sec.25-34

Unit – II

1. Doctrine of Election: Sec. 35
2. Transfer by unauthorized person subsequently acquiring interest in the property: Sec.43
3. Improvement made by bonafide holder under defective titles: Sec.51
4. Lis-pendens; Sec. 52
5. Doctrine of Part Performance: Sec.52(A)
6. Fraudulent Transfer; Sec.53

Unit – III

• **Sale**

1. Definition of sale ,mode of transfer by sale .Contract for sale: Sec.54
2. Rights and Liabilities of sellers and buyers. Sec.55
3. Marshalling by Subsequent purchaser: Sec 56

• **Mortgage**

1. Definition, kinds of Mortgage: Sec.58,59
2. Rights and liabilities of Mortgagor: Sec.60-65
3. Rights and liabilities of Mortgagee: Sec.67-77
4. Marshalling and Contribution: Sec.81-82
5. Redemption: Sec.91, Subrogation: Sec.92

Unit – IV

• **Lease**

1. Definition and mode of creation : Sec.105,106,107,117
2. Determination of lease and weaver of forfeiture: Sec.111,112,113

• **Gifts**

1. Definition modes of making gift ,onerous gifts ,revocation of gifts and universal done: Sec.112-129
2. Actionable claim. Sec.130-137

Suggested Readings :

1. *R.K.Sinha- Transfer of property Act*
 2. *Mulla-Transfer of property Act*
 3. *GP Tripathy- Transfer of property Act*
 4. *NJhabwalla- Transfer of property Act*
 5. *Dr.S N Shukla- Transfer of property Act*
 6. *H N Tiwary- Transfer of property Act*
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Semester – V
LLT – 503
(CC – Paper – XIII)
CLINICAL –I : DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING
TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit-I

General Principles of Drafting, Pleadings, Conveyancing including Relevant Substantive Rules.

Unit-II

Pleadings:

Civil :

- (i) Complaint, (ii) Written Statement, (iii) Interlocutory Application, (iv) Original Petition
(v) Affidavit, (vi) Execution Petition, (vii) Memorandum of Appeal, (viii) Memorandum
of Revision, (ix) Petition under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

Unit-III

Pleadings:

Criminal:

- (i) Complaint, (ii) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, (iii) Bail Application, (iv) Memorandum of
Appeal and Revision.

Unit-IV

Conveyance: (i) Sale Deed, (ii) Mortgage Deed, (iii) Lease Deed, (iv) Gift Deed, (v) Promissory
Note, (vi) Power of Attorney, (vii) Will, (viii) Trust Deed.

The course will be taught class instructions and simulation exercises preferably with assistance of
practicing lawyers/ retired judges. The mark distribution of the course for 100 marks shall be as
follows:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| a. 15 practical exercises in Drafting (carrying 3 marks each) | 45 marks. |
| b. 15 practical exercises in Conveyancing (carrying 3 marks each) | 45 marks. |
| c. Viva-voce | 10 marks. |

Suggesting readings:

1. *K.K.Srivastava, The Law of Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing.*
 2. *Dr. Y.S.Sharma, The Law of Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing.*
 3. *R.N.Chaturvedi, Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing.*
 4. *M.K.Majumdar, The Law of Pleading and Conveyancing.*
 5. *S.P.Aggarwal, Drafting and Conveyancing.*
 6. *Gupta, Conveyancing, Pleading and Deeds.*
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Semester – V
AECC – Paper – II
AECC – ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(Theory – 80; Internal -20)

Unit – I

Introduction to Environmental Studies and Natural Resources
(Renewable and Non---renewable Resources)

- Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies;
- Scope and importance; Concept of sustainability and sustainable development.
- Land resources and land use change; Land degradation, soil erosion and desertification.
- Deforestation: Causes and impacts due to mining, dam building on environment, forests, biodiversity and tribal populations.
- Water: Use and over---exploitation of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water (international & inter---state).
- Energy resources: Renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, growing energy needs, case studies.

Unit – III

Ecosystems and Biodiversity and Conservation

- What is an ecosystem? Structure and function of ecosystem; Energy flow in an ecosystem: food chains, food webs and ecological succession. Case studies of the following ecosystems :
 - a. *Forest ecosystem*
 - b. *Grassland ecosystem*
 - c. *Desert ecosystem*
 - d. *Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)*
- Levels of biological diversity : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity; Biogeographic zones of India; Biodiversity patterns and global biodiversity hot spots
- India as a mega---biodiversity nation; Endangered and endemic species of India
- Threats to biodiversity: Habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man---wildlife conflicts, biological invasions; Conservation of biodiversity : In---situ and Ex---situ conservation of biodiversity.
- Ecosystem and biodiversity services: Ecological, economic, social, ethical, aesthetic and Informational value.

Unit – III

Environmental Pollution and Environmental Policies & Practices

- Environmental pollution : types, causes, effects and controls; Air, water, soil and noise pollution
- Nuclear hazards and human health risks
- Solid waste management: Control measures of urban and industrial waste.
- Climate change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain and impacts on human communities and agriculture
- Environment Laws: Environment Protection Act; Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act; Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act; Wildlife Protection

Act; Forest Conservation Act. International agreements: Montreal and Kyoto protocols and Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

- Nature reserves, tribal populations and rights, and human wildlife conflicts in Indian context.

Unit – IV

Human Communities and the Environment

- Human population growth: Impacts on environment, human health and welfare.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of project affected persons; case studies.
- Disaster management : floods, earthquake, cyclones and landslides.
- Environmental movements :Chipko, Silent valley, Bishnois of Rajasthan.
- Environmental ethics: Role of Indian and other religions and cultures in environmental conservation.
- Environmental communication and public awareness, case studies (e.g., CNG vehicles in Delhi).

Suggested Readings:

1. Carson, R. 2002. *Silent Spring*. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
 2. Gadgil, M., & Guha, R. 1993. *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. Univ. of California Press.
 3. Gleeson, B. and Low, N. (eds.) 1999. *Global Ethics and Environment*, London, Routledge.
 4. Gleick, P. H. 1993. *Water in Crisis*. Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute, Oxford Univ. Press.
 5. Groom, Martha J., Gary K. Meffe, and Carl Ronald Carroll. *Principles of Conservation Biology*. Sunderland: Sinauer Associates, 2006.
 6. Grumbine, R. Edward, and Pandit, M.K. 2013. *Threats from India's Himalaya dams*. *Science*, 339: 36---37.
 7. McCully, P. 1996. *Rivers no more: the environmental effects of dams*(pp. 29---64). Zed Books.
 8. McNeill, John R. 2000. *Something New Under the Sun: An Environmental History of the Twentieth Century*.
 9. Odum, E.P., Odum, H.T. & Andrews, J. 1971. *Fundamentals of Ecology*. Philadelphia: Saunders.
 10. Pepper, I.L., Gerba, C.P. & Brusseau, M.L. 2011. *Environmental and Pollution Science*. Academic Press.
 11. Rao, M.N. & Datta, A.K. 1987. *Waste Water Treatment*. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
 12. Raven, P.H., Hassenzahl, D.M. & Berg, L.R. 2012. *Environment*. 8th edition. John Wiley & Sons.
 13. Rosencranz, A., Divan, S., & Noble, M. L. 2001. *Environmental law and policy in India*. Tripathi 1992.
 14. Sengupta, R. 2003. *Ecology and economics: An approach to sustainable development*. OUP.
 15. Singh, J.S., Singh, S.P. and Gupta, S.R. 2014. *Ecology, Environmental Science and Conservation*. S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
 16. Sodhi, N.S., Gibson, L. & Raven, P.H. (eds). 2013. *Conservation Biology: Voices from the Tropics*. John Wiley & Sons.
 17. Thapar, V. 1998. *Land of the Tiger: A Natural History of the Indian Subcontinent*.
 18. Warren, C. E. 1971. *Biology and Water Pollution Control*. WB Saunders.
 19. Wilson, E. O. 2006. *The Creation: An appeal to save life on earth*. New York: Norton.
 20. World Commission on Environment and Development. 1987. *Our Common Future*. Oxford University Press.
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Semester – V
DSE – Paper – I
Honours : I – Offences Against Child and Juvenile Offence
TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Relevant Provisions of the Indian Penal Code, 1860
Sections 82, 83, 293, 363A, 366 B, 372, 373, 375, 376
Offence relating to Foetus and Infant Sections 312 to 318

Unit – II

2. Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection) Act, 2015
3. Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956,

Unit – III

1. Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006
2. Child labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986
3. Relevant Provisions of the Factories Act, 1948 (Chapter-I, III, IV, V, VIII)

Unit – VI

1. Protection of Children from Sexual Offences (POCSO) Act, 2012
2. Functions and Powers of the National Commission for Protection of Child Rights

Suggesting readings:

1. *Child and Law*, Dr. Sumanlata and Dr. Anjum Kanta, APH Publishing Corporation
 2. *Crime against Children*, Arunima Baruah, Kalpaz Publication
 3. *Law and Child* (ed) Nirmakanti Chakbratarti, R Combray and Company
 4. *Law relating to Women and Child*, O.P. Mishra
 5. *Indian Penal Code*, K.D.Gour, Universal
 6. *Child and Adolescent Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986*, EBC Publication
 7. *Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2019, Bare Act*, EBC Publication
 8. *Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006, Bare Act*, EBC Publication
 9. *The Factories Act, 1948*, Commercial Publishing House.
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Semester – V
LGT – 501
(GE – Paper – XIV)
Political Science – V
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS – I

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit -1

1. Nature and scope of International Relations – whether an autonomous branch of academic discipline?
2. Units of international society – the state and non-state units – their role in international politics - crisis in the territorial states.
3. Concept of national power – elements of national power –struggle for power – balance of power.

Unit –II

1. Definition foreign policy, determinants of foreign policy.
2. National interest – role of national interest in the formulation of foreign policy of a country.
3. Instruments and techniques of state interaction : *a) Propaganda.*
b) Diplomacy.

Unit – III

1. Cold War and its evolution, Imperialism, Neo-colonialism.
2. Emergence of the third world – problems of the third worlds; Developing world.
3. Non-aligned movement – role and relevance.

Unit – IV

1. Globalisation – Meaning and implication.
2. International Relations in the Post-Cold War era: Unipolarity and Multipolarity.
3. Environment and development: Food security, Energy security and Environmental security.

Suggested Readings :

1. *Coloumbis & Wolfe* : *Introduction to International Relations.*
 2. *K.K.Ghai* : *International Relations.*
 3. *Mukherjee & Mukherjee* : *International Relations.*
 4. *Rumki Basu* : *The United Nations.*
 5. *S.R.Myneni* : *International Relation & Organisation.*
 6. *V.K.Malhotra* : *International Relations.*
 7. *V.N.Khanna* : *International Relations.*
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Semester – VI
LLT – 601
(CC – Paper – XIV)
Labour and Industrial Law-I

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit-I

Labor laws:

- a) Origin and development in India in pre and post-independence period,
- b) Indian Constitution and labor laws,
- c) Judicial activism and labor welfare in India, Labor policies in India,
- d) Growth of labor legislation in India,
- e) Industrial adjudication,
- f) Social justice and social security as a base of principle of labor legislation in India,
- g) Labor problem in India Including evils of industrialization.

Unit-II

Industrial Dispute Act, 1948; Resolution of Industrial Dispute:

- a) Industrial dispute: Scope, object, features of the Industrial Dispute Act, 1948 including brief discussion of the definition of the term 'Industry'
- b) Definitions
- c) Different authorities provided for the settlement of the industrial dispute under the Act including their composition, power, jurisdiction, powers, duties etc.
- d) Reference of dispute to the Boards, Courts, or Tribunals

Unit-III

Industrial Dispute Act, 1948; Instruments of Economic Coercion

- a) Strike; Ghero, Bandh, lock out, Type of strike, rights of strike and lock out, general prohibition of strike and lock out in public utility services, illegal strikes and lockouts, justification of strike and lockouts, penalties for illegal strike and lock out, wages for strike and lock out.
- b) Retrenchment, Closure and Lay off: Prevention and regulation, condition precedents for retrenchment, Procedure for retrenchment and reemployment of retrenched workmen and penalty.
- c) Award: Conditions, interim and final award, operative effect, period, persons bound, change of service conditions
- d) Disciplinary and domestic enquiry including management prerogatives during the pendency of proceedings

Unit-IV

A. Trade Union Act, 1926

- a) History and development of trade unionism and trade union law in India
- b) Registration of Trade Union: Legal status of registered trade union, mode of registration, powers and duty of registrar, dissolution of trade unions, cancellation and amalgamation of trade unions
- c) Recognition of trade unions
- d) Collective Bargaining

B. Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952

- a) Definitions: Contribution, Insurance Fund, Insurance scheme, Pension fund, pension scheme
- b) Employees provident Fund scheme
- c) Contribution and matters which may be provided for the scheme
- d) Employees' Pension scheme
- e) Employees deposited linked insurance scheme.

Suggested Readings:

1. *R.F.Rustomji: The Law of Industrial Disputes in India.*
 2. *J.N.Malik: Trade Union Law*
 3. *Bagri : Law of Industrial Dispute*
 4. *Srivastava: Law of Trade Unions*
 5. *Dr. V.G.Goswami: Labour and Industrial Law*
 6. *S.N.Mishra: Labour and Industrial Law*
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Semester – VI
LLT – 602
(CC – Paper – XV)
LAW OF EVIDENCE
The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Extent and application of the law of evidence, Interpretation Clause, May presume, Shall presume and Conclusive proof.
2. Relevancy of facts: facts in issue; facts forming part of same transaction; facts which are the occasion, cause or effect of facts in issue; motive, preparation and previous or subsequent conduct; facts necessary to explain or introduce relevant facts; conspiracy; facts not otherwise relevant become relevant; facts determining damages in suits for damages; when right or custom is in question; facts showing existence of state of mind or body or bodily feeling; accidental or intentional act; existence of course of business.
3. Statement of admissions and confessions
4. Statement made by person who is dead or cannot be found
5. Statements made under special circumstances
6. How much of statement is to be proved
7. Judgments of Court of justice, when relevant
8. Opinion of third persons when relevant
9. Character when relevant

Unit – II

1. Facts which need not be proved
2. Oral evidence
3. Documentary evidence
4. Public and private documents
5. Presumptions as to documents

Unit – III

1. Exclusion of Oral or Documentary evidence
2. Burden of proof
3. Estoppel

Unit – IV

1. Witnesses
2. Examination of witnesses
3. Improper admission and rejection of evidence

Suggested Readings:

1. *The Law of Evidence by Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal; Publisher: Lexis Nexis Butterworths*
 2. *The Law of Evidence by Batuk Lal; Publisher: Central Law Agency, Allahabad*
 3. *The Indian Evidence Act by N.H.Jhabvala; Publisher: C.Jamnadas & Co.*
 4. *The Indian Evidence Act by A.K.Nandi; Publisher: Kamal Law House*
 5. *Law of Evidence by Vepa P Sarathi; Publisher: Easern Book Company*
 6. *Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence by M. Monir; Publisher: The University Book Agency, Allahabad*
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Semester – VI
LLT – 603
(CC – Paper – XVI)
INSURANCE LAW

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

- **Origin and History of Insurance Law:**
Nationalisation and Regulation of Insurance Business.
- **Insurance:** Definition, Essentials, Nature, Kinds and Application of Doctrine of Utmost Good Faith and Doctrine of Indemnity

Unit – II

- **Insurable Interest** - Definition, Essentials, Nature and Person having Insurable Interest.
- **Premium** - Definition, Mode or Method of Payment, Days of Grace, Forfeiture and Return of Premium.
- **The Risk** - Meaning, Essentials, Scope, Alteration and Application of Doctrine of Causa Proxima.
- **Assignment of Insurance Policy** - Nature and Manner.
- **Warranty** - Meaning, Characters, Kinds, the Effect of Breach of Warranty, Warranty and Representation.

Unit – III

- **Life Insurance:** Definition, Essentials, Nature, Scope, Event Insured, Circumstances Affecting the Risk Including Suicide, Categories of Insurance Policies.
- **Fire Insurance** : Definition, Nature, Scope, Meaning of the Term, Fire, Loss by Fire, Categories of Fire Insurance Policy and the Application of Special Doctrine - Reinstatement, Sabrogation, Contribution etc.
- **Marine Insurance** : Definition, Scope, Nature, Categories of Marine Insurance Policies, Insured Perils, Loss and Abandonment, Partial Losses and General Average, Measure of Indemnity.

Unit – IV

- **Miscellaneous Insurance (Burglary, Liability and Motor Vehicle)** - Definition, Nature and Scope.
- **Double Insurance and Reinsurance.**

Suggested Readings:

1. *Avtar Singh, Law of Insurance*
 2. *B.N.Banerjee & S.K.Sarvaria, Law of Insurance*
 3. *K.S.N. Murthy & K.V.S. Sarma, Modern Law of Insurance in India,*
 4. *M N Srinivasan, Principles of Insurance Law*
 5. *K C Sharma, General Insurance in India Principles and Practices*
 6. *G.Kumar, Handbook on Insurance*
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Semester – VI
SEC (Skill Enhancement Course) – Paper – I
Computer Training and Soft Skills in Law

TOTAL MARKS – 100
[End Semester – 70 (60+10 Internal) ;
Practical 30 (20 + 10 Internal)]

THEORY

Unit – I

- **Introduction to computers:**

Introduction, definition and characteristics of computers, Generation of computers, Block diagram of computer, Classification of computers, Hardware, Software, Memory, Input/Output unit.

Unit – II

- **Number System:**

Introduction to number system (Decimal, Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal), Conversion from one number system to another, Binary arithmetic (Addition, Subtraction etc)

Unit – III

- **Devices:** Input Output Device(With connections and practical demo), Keyboard, mouse, joystick, scanner, OCR,OMR, Bar code reader web Camera etc.
- **Memory:** Primary, Secondary, Auxiliary Memory, RAM, ROM, Cache Memory, Hard disk, Optical Disk etc.

Unit – IV

- **Software and languages:** Introduction to system software and application software, Basics of operation system, Introduction to programming languages, Machine language, Assembly language, High Level language, Translator, Assembler, Compiler, Interpreter etc.

PRACTICAL

Marks – 30

- **MS Word:** Introduction to Ms-word, Working with symbols, pictures, tables, header/footer.
 - **MS Excel:** Introduction to Ms-Excel, Working with workbooks, worksheets, Working with formulas, Inserting charts and other controls.
 - **MS PowerPoint:** Starting with PowerPoint, Creating presentation, Basic formatting in PowerPoint.
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Semester – VI
DSE (Discipline Specific Elective) – Paper – II
LAND LAWS OF TRIPURA INCLUDING TENURE AND TENANCY
SYSTEM.

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

- **Tripura Land Revenue and Land Reforms Act, 1960**
Chapter-1 Section 1 to 2, Chapter-2 Section 3 to 10, Chapter-3 Section 11 to 23, Chapter-5 Section 42 to 51,

Unit – II

- **Tripura Land Revenue and Land Reforms Act, 1960**
Chapter-8 Section 81 to 98, Chapter-9 Section 99 to 107, Chapter-9A Section 107A to 107E, Chapter-10 Section 108 to 132,

Unit – III

- **Tripura Land Revenue and Land Reforms Act, 1960**
Chapter-11 Section 133 to 139, Chapter -13 Section 162 to 178, Chapter -14 Section 179 to 184, Chapter-15 Section 185 to 199

Unit-VI

- **Tripura Buildings (Lease and Rent Control) Act, 1975**
- **Tripura Public Demand Recovery Act, 2000**

Suggesting readings:

1. *Tripura Tenancy and Land Law by Shubhendu Dasgupta, Rtd. Additional District and Sessions Judge, Govt. of Tripura.*
2. *Tripura Land Revenue and Land Reforms Act, 1960, Directorate of Land Records & Settlement, Govt. of Tripura.*
3. *Tripura Buildings (Lease and Rent Control) Act, 1975*
4. *Tripura Public Demand Recovery Act, 2000*

Websites reference:

1. https://jami.tripura.gov.in/site/index_eng.html
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Semester – VI
LGT – 601
(GE – Paper – XV)
Political Science – VI
International Relations-II

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit - I

1. The League Covenant and the UN Charter comparison. Causes of the failure of the League of Nations.
2. Purposes and Principles of UNO.
3. Principle Organs and Specialised agencies of UNO - critical evaluation of their role.

Unit – II

1. The UN in Action: Peace keeping role of the UN in crisis- Cuba, Afghanistan & Iraq.
2. Military alliances – NATO, SEATO, CENTO.
3. Regional Economic arrangements : SAARC, OPEC, ASEAN, OAU , EU.

Unit – III

1. Human Rights: Meaning and Nature.
2. Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
3. Human Rights and the role of UNO – an evaluation.

Unit –IV

1. Foreign Policy of a) India, b) USA & c) People's Republic of China.
2. Indo- US, Indo-China, and Indo-Pak relations.
3. Indo-Bangladesh, Indo-Nepal, and Indo-Sri Lanka Relations.

Suggested Readings:

1. *V.N.Khanna* : *International Relations.*
 2. *V.K.Malhotra* : *International Relations.*
 3. *S.R.Myneni* : *International Relation & Organisation.*
 4. *Rumki Basu* : *The United Nations.*
 5. *Mukherjee & Mukherjee* : *International Relations.*
 6. *K.K.Ghai* : *International Relations.*
 7. *Coloumbis & Wolfe* : *Introduction to International Relations.*
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Semester – VII
LLT – 701 (CC – XVII)
PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND
PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

TOTAL MARKS – 100

Unit – I

1. Nature and Characteristics of Professional Ethics and Legal Profession.
2. Historical Perspective and Regulation of Legal Profession

Unit – II

1. Contempt of Court by the Lawyers:
a) Civil Contempt (b) Criminal Contempt (c) Punishment & Defences

Unit – III

1. Strike by the Lawyers
2. Extent of Professionalization of Legal Profession
3. Code of Ethics for Lawyers
4. Professional Misconduct and its Control
5. Bar-Bench Relations

Unit – IV

1. Accountability of Lawyers towards:
- Court, Clients and Society
2. Role of Law and Legal Profession in Social Transformation.

Marks distribution of this paper of 100 marks be as under:

- a. Case Study and periodical problem solution : 50 Marks
- b. Viva Voce : 10 Marks
- c. Written test examination : 40 Marks

Break up of marks for written test examination:

- a. Five (5) Short Questions (5x2) = 10
- b. Three (3) Broad Questions (3x10) = 30 Marks

Suggested Readings:

This course will be taught in association with practicing lawyers on the basis of the following materials:-

1. Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer's book on 'Advocate'.
 2. The Contempt Law and Practice
 3. The Bar Council Code of ethics
 4. 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committee of Bar Councils and 10 major judgements of the Supreme Court on the subject.
 5. Other reading materials as may be prescribed by the University. Examination Rules of the University shall include assessment through case-study, viva and periodical problem solution besides the written tests.
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Semester – VII
LLT – 702 (CC – XVIII)
LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-II

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

- A. The Minimum Wages Act, 1948:** Object, scope, salient features, Definitions and wages in kind, Constitutional validity of the Act, fixation of minimum rates wages of piece work, Overtime, Procedure for hearing and deciding claims
- B. The Workmen Compensation Act, 1923:** Definitions, Employers liability for compensation, Amount of compensation, Compensation not to be assigned, attached or charged.

Unit – II

- A. The Payment of Wages Act, 1936:** Object and Application of the Act, Definitions, Responsibility for payment of wages, Fixation of wages period, Time payment of the wages, Deduction of different kinds from wages provided under the Act, Inspectors provided under the Act.

Unit – III

- B. The Factories Act, 1948:** Scope of the Act, Definitions, Inspecting staff i.e. inspectors and powers of inspectors, working hours of the adults, measures to be taken in factories for health, safety and welfare of the workers, Employment of young persons and children, Annual leave with wages

Unit – IV

- A. The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976:** Definitions, Duty of employer to pay equal remuneration men and women, No discrimination to be made while recruiting men and women workers
- B. The Tripura Shops and Establishment Act, 1970.**

Suggested Readings :

- 1. Dr. S.N.Mishra- Labour and Industrial Law*
 - 2. Malik- Industrial Law*
 - 3. S.N.Dhyani- Trade Unions and the Right to Strike*
 - 4. S.K.Puri- Labour and Industrial Law*
 - 5. V.G.Gosawami- Labour and Industrial Law*
 - 6. G.M.Kothari- Labour Laws*
 - 7. Bare Act, The Tripura Shops and Establishment Act, 1970 / Tripura Enactments.*
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Semester – VII
LLT – 703 (CC – XIX)
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit-I

1. UN Stockholm Declaration 1972 and Rio-declaration 1992 : Salient features.
2. Environment, Environment Pollution and the Law: Concept and Issues
3. Environment Pollution: Kinds, Causes and Effects
4. Ancient Environmental Ethics, Changing Bases of Environmental Protection in India.

Unit-II

1. Enviro-Constitutional Vision and Safeguard
2. Jurisprudence on Indian Environmental Law
3. State and Citizen's Obligation and Environment Protection
4. Legislative Competence and Environmental Protection

Unit-III

1. The Environment Protection Act
2. Prevention and Control of Water Pollution
3. Air Pollution and its legal Control Mechanism
4. Principle Evolved and Approaches Adopted

Unit-VI

1. Role of Judiciary and Environmental Justice
2. Enviro-Judicial Activism
3. Emerging challenges to Environment and their Solution
4. Waste Management, E-Waste Management etc, and the Law

Suggesting readings:

1. *Environmental Law, P.S.Jaswal, ALA*
 2. *Environmental Law, Dr. I.A. Khan, CLA*
 3. *Environmental Law, Dr. J.J.R. Upadhyay, CLA*
 4. *Environmental Law in India, P Leelakrishnan, Lexis Nexis*
 5. *Textbook of Environmental Law, Dr. Indranil Bhattacharyya, Kamal Law House.*
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Semester – VII
LLT – 704 (CC – XX)
PATENT RIGHT CREATION AND REGISTRATION

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

IPR, Introduction of Patent

1. The concept of Intellectual Property Rights
2. International Conventions: Paris Convention, GATT, TRIPS, PCT & WTO
3. Definition and meaning of Patent
4. Object of Patent Law
5. International character of patents
6. Rights, limitations and obligation of patentee
7. Patentable invention
8. Inventions not patentable
9. Product patents for inventions relating to drugs and medicines

Unit – II

Procedure of Obtaining Patent

1. Procedure of obtaining patent
2. Specification-provisional, complete and amendment
3. Opposition to the grant of patent
4. Term of patent
5. Patent of addition
6. Patent agent

Unit – III

Patent Office

1. Register of patents-rectification, renewal and restoration
2. Patent office
3. Powers of the Controller
4. Powers of the Central Govt.

Unit – IV

Infringement of Patent

1. Transfer of patent rights-assignment, licences
2. Revocation and surrender of patents
3. Infringement of patent rights-remedies and penalties

Suggested Readings:

1. *'Intellectual Property Law'* by P.Narayanan. Publisher: Eastern Law House
 2. *'Intellectual Property Rights and the Law'* by Dr.G.B.Reddy. Publisher: Gogia Law Agency
 3. *'Law Relating to Intellectual Property'* by Dr. B.L.Wadehra. Publisher: Universal Law Publishing Co.
 4. *'Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights'* by Dr.V.K. Ahuja. Publisher: Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa
 5. *'Intellectual Property'* by W.R.Cornish. Publisher: Sweet & Maxwel.
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Semester – VII
Honours – III
PENOLOGY AND VICITIMOLGY
(DSE – Paper – III)

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I
Criminology and Penology

1. The concept of crime
2. Interrelation between Criminology, Penology and Criminal Law
3. White Collar Crimes-Concept, Classification and Role of Judiciary
4. Concept of Penology
5. Theories of Punishment
6. Forms of Punishment
7. Judicial Sentencing; Capital Sentencing-arguments 'for' and 'against'
8. The Prison administration: Prison system in different countries; Prison reforms: Committees and their recommendations in India; Types of Prisons in India; Open prisons

Unit – II
Parole

1. The concept of Parole
2. The origin of Parole
3. Parole in India
4. Conditions of Parole
5. Recent Judicial Trends of Parole

Unit – III
Probation of Offenders

1. Concept and definition of Probation
2. Object and Origin of Probation
3. Probation in India: relevant legal provisions
4. The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958

Unit – IV
Victimology

1. Definition and meaning of Victimology
2. Origin of Victimology
3. Theories of Victimology
4. Victims of Crime
5. Providing redress to Victims: Restorative Justice to Victims; Care and Protection of Victims; Compensatory relief to victims; Compensatory provisions in CrPC-Judicial Trends; Justice Malimath Committee Recommendations on Victims of Crime

Suggested Readings :

1. *Pranajape-Criminology*
 2. *Ahmed Siddique-Criminology problems & perspectives*
 3. *N.K. Chakraborty(ed): Administration & Criminology*
 4. *Vold & Bernard- Theoretical Criminology*
 5. *Katheria & Williams- Text Book on Criminology*
 6. *Reid- Crime & Criminology*
 7. *R.I. Mowby & S. Walklate: Critical Victimology*
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Semester – VIII
LLT – 801 (CC – Paper – XXI)
CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

TOTAL MARKS – 100
(End Semester-80; Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Preliminary and Important Definitions
2. Jurisdiction of Civil Courts , Res Sub Judice and Res Judicata , Place of Suing, Institution of Suits, Foreign Judgement
3. Pleadings, Plaint and Written Statement , Appearance and Non- Appearance of Parties.
4. Death, Marriage and Insolvency of Parties , Trial

Unit – II

1. First Hearing, Interim Order, Judgment and Decree
2. Special Suits
3. Appeal in General. First Appeal, Second Appeal, Appeal from Order, Appeal by indigent persons, Appeal to Supreme Court
4. Reference, Review and Revision

Unit – III

1. Execution
2. Transfer of Cases
3. Restitution
4. Caveat
5. Inherent powers of Court

Unit – IV

1. The Limitation Act 1963

Suggested Readings :

1. *Mulla : Code of Civil Procedure.*
 2. *Sarkar : Civil Procedure Code.*
 3. *Takwani C.K: Civil Procedure Code with Limitation Act 1963.*
 4. *Tondon : Civil Procedure Code.*
 5. *Mitra B.B. : The Limitation Act.*
 6. *Pandey J.N. : Limitation Act.*
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Semester – VIII
LLT – 802 (CC – Paper – XXII)
CLINICAL – III : ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

TOTAL MARKS-100

Unit – I

1. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)-Meaning
2. Different methods of ADR, Arbitration, Conciliation, Mediation etc,
3. Need for Justice-dispensation through ADR etc,
4. Section-89 CPC

Unit – II

1. Arbitration-Domestic-International Commercial Arbitration
2. Arbitration Agreement
3. Appointment of Arbitrator-Jurisdiction of Arbitration tribunals
4. Interim measures, conduct of proceedings

Unit – III

1. Arbitral Award, Termination of Proceedings
2. Setting aside of awards, Enforcement of Awards, Appealable Orders
3. Enforcement of Foreign Awards, Conditions for enforcement
4. New York Convention Awards, Geneva Convention Awards

Unit – VI

1. Conciliation, Meaning and Procedure
2. Conciliation skills
3. Lok Adalats
4. Judicial Settlement

Marks distribution of this paper of 100 marks be as under:

- a. Case Studies on ADR : 50 marks
- b. Viva Voce : 10 marks
- c. Written test examination : 40 marks

Break up of 40 marks for written test examination:

- a. Five (05) Short Questions (5x2) = 10
- b. Three (03) Broad Questions (3x10) = 30

Suggesting readings:

1. *Law of Arbitration and Conciliation, Avtar Singh, EBC*
 2. *Law relating to Arbitration and Conciliation in India, Dr. N.V. Pranjape, CLA*
 3. *The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, O.P.Tewari, ALA*
 4. *Law relating to Arbitration and Conciliation in India, Dr. S.S. Mishra, CLA*
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Semester – VIII
LLT – 803 (CC – Paper – XXIII)
COPYRIGHT, TRADE MARK AND DESIGN

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I
Trade Marks

1. Concept and definition of trademark
2. Function of trade marks
3. Attributes of a good trademark
4. Service mark, certification and collective trade marks
5. Procedure of registration of a trademark-absolute and relative grounds of refusal, distinctive characters, deceptive similarity
6. Transfer of trademark-Assignment and license
7. Register of trade marks
8. Infringement of trademark-remedies and penalties
9. Passing off-meaning, distinction between passing off and infringement
10. Madrid Agreement, Trademark Law Treaty, TRIPS

Unit – II
Industrial Designs

1. Definition and meaning
2. Characteristics of designs
3. Registration of designs
4. Rights conferred by registration of designs
5. Infringement of copyright in a design-piracy
6. Remedies for infringement
7. The Hague Agreement, TRIPS

Unit – III
Copyright

1. Concept, Definition and Characteristics of copyright
2. Development of Copyright Law and Object of copyright
3. Subject Matter of Copyright : Literary, Dramatic, Musical, Artistic works, Cinematograph films and sound recording
4. Author and Ownership of Copyright
5. Rights in subject-matter of copyright
6. Moral or special rights of author
7. Performer's rights
8. Term of Copyright
9. Assignment and licenses of copyright

Unit – IV

Infringement, Authorities and Conventions of Copyright

1. Acts which constitute infringement of copyright
2. Acts not constituting infringement of copyright
3. Infringement of literary, dramatic, musical, artistic, cinematograph films and sound recording
4. Remedies against infringement of copyright
5. Copyright Office
6. Copyright Board
7. Registration of Copyright
8. International Copyright
9. Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention (UCC), Rome Convention, World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO) Copyright Treaty, TRIPS

Suggested Readings:

1. 'Intellectual Property Law' by P.Narayanan. Publisher: Eastern Law House
 2. 'Intellectual Property Rights and the Law' by Dr.G.B.Reddy. Publisher: Gogia Law Agency
 3. 'Law Relating to Intellectual Property' by Dr. B.L.Wadehra. Publisher: Universal Law Publishing Co.
 4. 'Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights' by Dr.V.K. Ahuja. Publisher: Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa.
 5. 'Intellectual Property' by W.R.Cornish. Publisher: Sweet & Maxwell
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Semester – VIII
LLT – 804 (CC – XXIV)
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES & PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

Interpretation of Statutes and its elementary principles: Concept of Interpretation of statutes, Definitions of Interpretation of statute, Construction of statutes, Distinction between interpretation and construction, Purpose and need of interpretation of statutes, Intention of legislature predominates, Object and functions of Interpretation of statutes

Unit - II

- A. General Rules of Interpretation of Statute:** Primary or literal rule of interpretation, Golden rule, Beneficial construction and mischief rule of interpretation.
- B. Subordinate principles of Interpretation of Statute:** *Ejusdem Generis* rule, *Noscitur a sociis* rule, *Reddendo singulari singularis* and harmonious rule of interpretation

Unit – III

- A. Amending, codifying and consolidating of statute
B. Interpretation of taxing statute
C. Interpretation of penal statute
D. Interpretation of the Constitution of India

Unit – IV

- A. Brief discussion on Internal Aids and External Aids to the Interpretation of the Statutes.
- B. Maxims of the Interpretation of Statute :**
- a. *Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat.*
 - b. Identical expressions to have same meaning
 - c. *Expressio uniusest exclusio alterius*
 - d. *Contemporanea expositionest fortissimo in lege.*
 - e. *Generalia specialibus non-derogant.*
 - f. The statute should be read as a whole

Suggested Readings :

1. Bindra- *Principles of Interpretation of Statutes*
 2. K.P. Chakroborty- *Interpretation of Statutes*
 3. Maxwell- *Interpretation of Statutes*
 4. G.P.Singh- *Principles of Interpretation of Statutes*
 5. S.K.Palit- *Handboook of Interpretation of Statutes*
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Semester – VIII
(DSE – Paper – IV)
HONOURS –IV : INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Introduction:

- a. Overview of Computer and Web Technology
- b. Need for Cyber Law
- c. Cyber Jurisprudence at International and Indian Level
- d. Computers and its components, Application Software and System Software
- e. Basics of Networks and Internet, Types of Network, Definition of Cyber Security

Unit – II

1. Salient features of the Information Technology Act, 2000: various authorities under IT Act and their powers; Offences & Penalties, amendments etc.
2. **Jurisdictional Aspects in Cyber Law:**
 - a. Issues of jurisdiction in cyberspace
 - b. Types of jurisdiction
 - c. Prerequisites of jurisdiction.

Unit – III

1. **Cyber Crimes & Legal Framework:**
 - a. Introduction to Cyber Crimes
 - b. Cyber Crimes vs. Conventional Crime
 - c. Reasons for cyber crimes and cyber criminals
 - d. Right to Privacy and Data Protection on Internet
 - o Concept of privacy
 - o Threat to privacy on internet
 - o Ingredients to decide confidentiality of information
 - o Breach of sensitive personal information and confidentiality under IT Act and Penalties
2. Different offences under IT Act, 2000

Unit – IV

1. Digital signature and Electronic Signature.
2. **E Contracting:**
 - a. Salient features of E-contract
 - b. Formation of E-contract and types
 - c. E-mail Contracting
 - d. Indian Approach on E-contracts

Suggesting readings:

1. *Karnika Seth, Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, Wadhwa Nagpur.*
 2. *Nandan Kamath, Law Relating to Computer Network and E-commerce, Universal LawPublisher.*
 3. *Apar Gupta, Commentary on Information Technology Act, Lexis Nexis.*
 4. *Justice YatindraSingh, Cyber Laws, Universal Law Publishing Co, New Delhi*
 5. *Verma S, K, Mittal Raman, Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi*
 6. *S. R. Bhansali, Information Technology Act, 2000, University Book House Pvt. Ltd., Jaipur.*
 7. *Vasu Deva, Cyber Crimes and Law Enforcement, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi*
 8. *Cyber Law & Cyber Crimes by Advocate Prashant Mali; Snow White publications, Mumbai*
 9. *Cyber Law in India by Farooq Ahmad; Pioneer Books*
 10. *Information Technology Law and Practice by Vakul Sharma; Universal LawPublishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.*
 11. *Guide to Cyber and E – Commerce Laws by P.M. Bukshi and R.K. Suri; Bharat LawHouse, New Delhi*
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Semester – IX
LLT – 901 (CC – Paper – XXV)
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

A. Introduction:

Meaning, scope and significance of administrative law, Evolution and development of administrative law in India, Rule of law and its applicability in India, Doctrine of separation of power and its relevancy in contemporary times, Relationship between administrative law and Constitutional law

B. Principles of natural justice

Concept, evolution, and importance,

Application of natural justice in India, Principles of natural justice, Effect of breach of natural justice including exclusion of judicial review.

Unit – II

A. Delegated legislation

Meaning of delegated legislation and its growth, Delegated legislation in India including Pre and post constitutional period, Rule and principles of administrative rule making including delegated legislation, Control mechanism of delegated legislation i.e. parliamentary, procedural and judicial, Sub-delegation

B. Classification of administrative action

Need for classification, legislative action, legislative and judicial actions, legislative and administrative actions, judicial action, quasi-judicial action, quasi-judicial action and judicial action, administrative action, administrative and quasi-judicial actions, ministerial action, administrative instructions

C. Sources of administrative law

General sources like Constitution, statutes, ordinances, delegated legislation, case law, reports of committees, administrative quasi-legislation

Unit – III

A. Administrative adjudication

(a). Reasons for growth of administrative adjudication and its need, Problems of administrative adjudication, Mechanism of administrative adjudication- Statutory and domestic tribunals, Administrative tribunals: definition and constitutional status

B. Administrative discretion and remedies

Meaning and definition of administrative discretion, Control of administrative discretion; Control at the stage of delegation of discretion and control at the stage exercise of discretion, Judicial and other remedies: Judicial review, constitutional remedies and statutory remedies, general knowledge about Lokpal and Lokayukta

Unit – IV

A. Liability of the administration

Contractual liability of administration, Tortious liability of the administration, Liability of public corporations

B. Emerging trends in administrative law

Administration and good governance: Corruption and Prevention of Corruption Act, General observation on Right to know and Right to Information Act, 2005.

Suggested Readings:

1. *M.P.Jain- Principles of Administrative Law*
 2. *I.P.Massy- Administrative law*
 3. *C.K.Takwani- Lectures on Administrative Law*
 4. *D.D.Basu- Administrative law*
 5. *S.P.Sathe- Administrative law*
 6. *Griffith and Street- Principles of Administrative Law*
 7. *H.W.R. Wade and C.F.Forsyth- Administrative law*
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Semester – IX
LLT – 902 (CC – Paper – XXVI)
COMPANY LAW
The Companies Act, 2013

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Preliminary and Definitions, Kinds of Companies
2. Corporate Personality , Advantages, Disadvantages
3. Formation of Companies, Promoters
4. Memorandum of Association, Articles of Association, Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Constructive Notice, Doctrine of Indoor Management.

Unit – II

1. Prospectus, Contents of Prospectus, Remedies for misstatement in Prospectus, Shelf Prospectus, Red herring Prospectus.
2. Securities(Shares), Kinds of Shares, Issue, Allotment, Transfer, Transmission, Forfeiture and Surrender of Shares.
3. Shareholders and Members
4. Capitalisation of Profit(Bonus Share), Right Issue of Shares, Share Certificate, Sweat equity Shares.

Unit – III

1. Directors
2. Company Meetings
3. Borrowing Power, Debenture
4. Corporate Social Responsibility

Unit – IV

1. Majority power and Minority right, Rule in Foss V. Harbottle
2. Prevention Oppression & Mismanagement
3. Winding Up of Companies, its kinds and procedure
4. National Company Law Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal

Suggested Readings :

1. *Avtar Singh: Company Law*
 2. *Palmer: Company Law*
 3. *Dutta: Company Law*
 4. *Ramaiyya: Guide to the Companies Act*
 5. *Taxman's: Companies Act with rules*
 6. *Gower: Modern Company Law*
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Semester – IX
LLT – 903 (CC – Paper – XXVII)
Banking Law

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Sem-80, Internal-20)

Unit- I

History and Origin of Banking Business in India

1. Early History of Banking
2. History of Banking Business in India
3. Banking Crisis in India
4. Evolution of Banking Laws in India

Unit- II

The Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 & The Banking Regulation Act, 1949

1. Reserve Bank of India ACT (Sec 1 to 19)
2. Banking Regulation ACT (Sec 1 to 21A, Sec 36AA to 36AC, Sec 36AD , Sec 36AE to 36 AJ, Sec 45ZA to 45ZF, Sec 46 to 48.

Unit- III

Banking Business and the Customer

1. Customer of a Bank including Special Customer
2. Banker's obligation towards customer and vice versa.
3. Distinction between customer of a bank and consumer of a bank
4. Importance of modern Banking System

Unit- IV

Negotiable Instruments Act 1881

1. Negotiable Instruments (NI) ACT, 1881 (Sec 1 to 15A, Sec 82 to 131A, Sec 138 to 142)

Suggested Readings:

1. *M.L.Tannan : Banking Law & Practice*
 2. *S.R.Myneni: Law of Banking*
 3. *R.K.Bangia: Banking Law and Negotiable Instrument*
 4. *Avtar Sing: Banking and Negotiable Instrument*
 5. *The Banking Regulation Act,1949- Bare Act*
 6. *The Reserve Bank of India Act,1934-Bare Act*
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Semester – IX
(DSE – Paper – V)
HONOURS – V : WOMEN AND CRIMINAL LAW

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Sem-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Relevant Provisions of Indian Penal Code :
Sections 294, 304b, 312-318, 349-351, 375-376A, 376B, 376C and 376D
2. Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013
3. Sections 493-498A -Offence relating to Marriage

Unit – II

1. Dowry Prohibition Act 1961
2. Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956

Unit – III

1. Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (PCPNDT) Act, 1994

Unit – VI

1. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act 2013

Suggesting readings:

1. *Law relating to Women and Child, O.P. Mishra*
 2. *Indian Penal Code, K.D.Gour, Universal Publication*
 3. *Women and Law, Manula Patra, ALA*
 4. *Women Rights in India, Om Prakash Tewari*
 5. *Women and Criminal Law, Dr. S.C. Tripathi, CLA*
 6. *Woman and the Law, Gurkirat Kaur, Shree Publisher*
 7. *Bare Act of Dowry Prohibition Act 196, Universal Publication*
 8. *Bare Act of Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956, Universal Publication*
 9. *Bare Act of Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (PCPNDT) Act, 1994, Universal Publication*
 10. *Bare Act of The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act 2013, Universal Publication*
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Semester – IX
(DSE – Paper – VI)
HONOURS – VI : HUMAN RIGHTS LAW & PRACTICE

TOTAL MARKS-100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

- A. Origin and development of concept of Human Rights: Meaning of Human Rights and jurisprudential dimensions, Evolution of the concept Human Rights including theories regarding development of Human Rights, Human rights of different generations
- B. Human Rights and United Nations Organization: Human Rights and UN charter, Promotion and protection of Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

Unit – II

- A. Human Rights and Regional Arrangements : European Convention on Human Rights, American Convention on Human Rights, African Convention on Human Rights
- B. Different International Institutions Protecting Human Rights: Protective agencies and mechanism, UNICEF, Centre for Human Rights, OHCHR, Amnesty International, Red Cross

Unit – III

- A. Vulnerable Groups in International Law: International Human Rights Law relating to Women, CEDAW, International Human Rights laws and leading conventions relating to Children, Indigenous Groups and UNO, Refugees and International Law of Human Rights.
- B. International Humanitarian Law: Basic concept and principles, Geneva Conventions on International Humanitarian Law.

Unit – IV

- A. International Enforcement of Human Rights: International Court of Justice, International Criminal Court, Role of European Court of Justice
- B. India and International Human Right Law: Constitutional mechanism for implementation of Human Rights Law, Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.
- C. Implementation of International document of Human Rights through Indian Constitution.

Suggested Readings :

1. *Dr. H.O.Agrawal- International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.*
 2. *M.K.Balachandran, Rose Varghese - Introduction to Humanitarian Law, ICRA.*
 3. *S.K.Kapoor - Public International Law.*
 4. *Different Acts and Statutes related to Human Rights.*
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Semester – X
LLT – 1001 (CC – Paper – XXVIII)
PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

TOTAL MARKS -100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

- A. Basic aspects of International Law: Nature and basis of International Law, definition of International Law, relationship between Municipal Law and International Law, sources of International Law
- B. Subjects of international law: Essentials of statehood, different theories, rights and duties of states, modes of acquisition and loss of state territory, state responsibility, kind of states, individual as subject of international law

Unit – II

- A. Recognition: Concept of recognition, theories, kinds and consequences of recognition and law of recognition of states
- B. State jurisdiction: Basis of jurisdiction, sovereign immunity, diplomatic privileges and immunities

Unit – III

- A. State succession: Definition, kinds, theories, laws of state succession consequences of state succession, state succession and India
- B. Treaties: General concept of treaties including definition, kinds, formation of treaties, general principles regarding treaties, invalidation and termination of treaties
- C. Settlement of disputes: kinds of disputes, amicable and coercive measures to settle the disputes.

Unit – IV

- A. United Nations Organization: Principles and purpose of UNO, Main organs of UNO, Power and Functions.
- B. International Economic Institutions: Constitution, power and function of WTO and IMF,

Suggested Readings :

1. *Oppenheim: International Law*
 2. *Bowett: International Institutions*
 3. *Ian Bronllie: Principles of Public International Law*
 4. *Malcom N Shaw: International Law*
 5. *S.K.Kapoor: Public International Law*
 6. *H.O.Agrawal : International Law and Human Rights*
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Semester – X
LLT – 1002 (CC – Paper – XXIX)
PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION
INCOME TAX ACT, 1961

TOTAL MARKS -100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I

1. Preliminary and Definition
2. Residential Status of Individual, Kinds of Provident Funds, Revenue Expenditure, Capital Expenditure, Revenue Receipt, Capital Receipt
3. Income exempted from Tax , Avoidance of Tax, Evasion of Tax
4. Heads of Income, Source of Income

Unit – II

1. Gross Total Income (GTI), Total Income liable to Tax
2. Computation of Total Income numerically under the Head Salary and House Property
3. Profits and Gain from Business or Profession, Deduction to be allowed under this Head, Depreciation
4. Capital Gain, Income from other sources

Unit – III

1. Income of other persons to be included in Assesses Total Income
2. Set off and carry forward of losses
3. Deduction admissible from Gross Total Income
4. Assessment of Agricultural Income, Different modes of assessment

Unit – IV

1. Income Tax Authorities : Power and Jurisdiction
2. Procedure for filing of return before the prescribed authority
3. The Tripura State Goods and Services Tax Act,2017

Suggested Readings:

1. *Singhania Vinod: Direct Taxes, Law & Practice*
 2. *Taxmann's: The Law and Practice of Income Tax*
 3. *V.P Gaur & D.B Narang: Income Tax Law and Practice*
 4. *Rai Kailash: Law of Income Tax in India*
 5. *Kanga & Palkhivala's: The Law and Practice of Income Tax*
 6. *Mehrotra & Goyal: Law of Income Tax and Practice*
 7. *Tripura State Goods and Services Tax Act,2017*
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Semester – X
LLT – 1003 (CC – Paper – XXX)
CLINICAL – IV: MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP
TOTAL MARKS -100

Unit – I

Moot Court Exercise – 30 Marks (3 x 10). Each student is required to do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each from the 3rd year (6th Semester) onwards. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

Unit – II

Observance of Trials in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (Court Visit) (30 marks):

Students are required to attend two trials each in the course of the last three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

Unit – III

Interviewing Technique, Pre-Trial Preparation & Internship Diary (30 Marks):

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/ Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filling of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.

Unit – IV

Viva-Voce on the entire above three components - 10 Marks

Suggesting readings:

1. *Rai, Kailash: Moot Court: Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.*
2. *The Moot Court Book: A Student Guide to Appellate Advocacy (Contemporary Legal Education series)*
3. <http://www.justice.gov.in>

Note:

The internship should be in the following Institutions or Organizations:

NGO, Trial and Appellate Advocates, Judiciary, Legal Regulatory Authorities, Other Legal Functionaries or any other body approved by the University.

Activities under Internship program:

1. Client interviewing session
 2. Client Counseling
 3. Pre Trial preparation of documents
 4. Drafting of plaint and pleadings
 5. Legal Research
 6. Citations and case laws
 7. Framing of arguments
 8. Prayers etc.
 9. The Court procedures for filing the suit/petition etc.
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Semester – X
(DSE – Paper – VII)
HONOURS – VII : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
TOTAL MARKS -100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit-I

- A. Introduction:** Emergence of International Environmental Law, Sources used in the development of International Environmental Law, A review of international concern for environment including historical evolution.
- B. Established principles of International Environmental Law:** Sovereignty over natural resources, Obligation not to cause damage, principle of preventive action and precaution, Polluter pays principle, common heritage of mankind etc.

Unit-II

Core sectors of International Environment Protection Law (Emphasis is to be given on International Treaties if exists):

- A.** Land management including desertification.
- B.** Management of International Water Courses: (i).Oceans as common, Marine pollution, Fisheries conservation. (ii). Marine environment protection including species, migratory species: Whale & Seals. (iii). Pollution from ships.
- C.** Ozone layer protection: Ozone layer depletion, Antarctica treaty, the Ozone protection Regime.

Unit-III

- A.** UN Stockholm 1972 and Rio Declaration 1992.
- B.** Sustainable development and biodiversity: International Regime.
- C.** Hazardous Waste management; Chemicals and nuclear.
- D.** Protecting the atmosphere and outer space: Transboundary air pollution, Protection of global atmosphere, outer space.

Unit-IV

- A.** Major International Environmental Institutions and their efforts to protect environment.
- B.** Expanding Role of Non-Governmental Organizations.
- C.** Human Rights and the Environment, Transboundary Human Rights, Individual responsibility for Environmental Harm.

Suggesting readings:

1. *Patricia Birnie & Alan Boyle, International Law & The Environment, Oxford University Press.*
 2. *Pillippe Sands, Principles of International Environmental Law, Cambridge University Press.*
 3. *S. Bhatt, International Environmental Law, APH Publishing House.*
 4. *S.C.Tripathi, Environmental Law, Allahabad Law Agency*
 5. *Different Treaties & Conventions covering the syllabus.*
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Semester – X
(DSE – Paper – VIII)
HONOURS – VIII : CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

TOTAL MARKS -100
(End Semester-80, Internal-20)

Unit – I
INTRODUCTION

1. Meaning and definitions of Corporate Governance, Historical evolution of the concept of Corporate Governance.
2. Recommendations of different Committees on Corporate Governance : India: CII Report, Kumar Mangalam Birla Committee, Naresh Chandra Committee, Narayan Murthy Committee, J.J. Irani Committee; Abroad: Cadbury Committee, Greenbury Committee, OECD Principles of Corporate Governance.

Unit – II
MODELS AND CONTROLS

1. Different Models of Corporate Governance
2. Mechanism and Controls of Corporate Governance: (a) Internal Control (b) External Control

Unit – III
ROLE OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1. The Role of Board of Directors in Corporate Governance : Responsibilities of BOD, Functions of the Board, Independent Directors, Board Committees and their responsibilities in Corporate Governance, Board and Management relationship.
2. Corporate Social Responsibility: Meaning, Main Components, Benefits, Examples of CSR, Its relation and influence on Corporate Governance, relevant provision in the Companies Act, 2013, Judicial views on CSR;
3. Cases of good Corporate Governance in India

Unit – IV

1. Guidelines and Regulations of Corporate Governance in India and abroad; Insider Trading
2. Role of SEBI in Corporate Governance Clause 49 of listing agreement of Stock Exchanges.

Suggested Readings:

1. *Corporate Governance- Dr. K.R.Chandratre & Dr. A.N. Navare; Publisher: Bharat Law House*
 2. *Corporate Governance - Kesho Prasad; Publisher: PHI Learning Private Limited*
 3. *Corporate Governance - Indrajit Dube; Publisher: Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa*
 4. *Corporate Governance : Principles, Mechanisms & Practice – Swami(Dr.) Parthasarathi*
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