



**SYLLABUS & PROGRAMME
STRUCTURE OF FOUR YEARS
UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME**

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Major & Minor)

Semester : V

(Under National Education Policy – 2020)

(Effective from the Academic Session 2023-2024)

**MAHARAJA BIR BIKRAM UNIVERSITY
AGARTALA, TRIPURA: 799004**

Semester – V
Major Discipline Specific Courses (Core)
Course – 9 (PS 501C)
Politics in India
Total Credits: 04

Course Objectives: The course “Politics in India” aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the evolution, nature, and dynamics of Indian politics since independence. It introduces major theoretical approaches to studying Indian politics and examines the functioning of political institutions, parties, and electoral processes. The course explores issues of identity, caste, region, religion, and gender that shape political participation and representation. It also analyzes developmental strategies, foreign policy orientations, and the role of media and technology in contemporary politics. By integrating theory with practice, the course seeks to develop analytical, research, and communication skills essential for informed and active democratic citizenship.

Learning Outcomes: Through this course, students will be able to develop the following skill development areas and may be oriented in the following research and innovative fields.

Skill Development Areas	Research and Innovation Orientation
Political and Policy Analysis	Collect and analyze local-level political data (voter lists, turnout, etc.)
Communication and Presentation Skills	Conduct field surveys/interviews with local representatives or voters
Data Handling and Research Skills	Prepare policy briefs or citizen charters
Fieldwork and Report Writing	Participate in mock parliaments, debates, and youth policy labs
Critical and Comparative Thinking	Create digital campaigns or infographics summarizing political issues
Leadership and Team Collaboration	Preparing brand building plan for political parties
Election Strategy Models	
Simulating Campaign Management	

Unit- 1: Approaches and Political Developments in India

1. Approaches to the Study of Indian Politics: Liberal, Nationalist, Marxist and Gandhian perspectives.
2. Politics in India: Nature and Trends.

3. Politics of Planned Development: Ideas of Development, Five Year Plans, Green Revolution, New Economic Policy (1991 onwards), NITI Ayog & National Development Council.

Suggestive Readings

- Atul Kohli (ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Sahitya Bhawan, 2023.
- Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP.
- V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, Vikas, 2007.
- IGNOU e-Content on Indian Political System (B.A. Political Science).
- বিমল প্রসাদ সিংহ, *ভারতের রাষ্ট্রনীতি ও সরকার*, প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2021.
- অমল মুখোপাধ্যায়, *ভারতের রাজনীতি: স্বাধীনোত্তর পর্ব*, দে'জ পাবলিশিং, কলকাতা, 2018.
- পার্থ প্রতিম ঘোষ, *ভারতের উন্নয়ন নীতি ও পরিকল্পনা*, বইচি, কলকাতা, 2020.
- পঙ্কজ কুমার দে, *ভারতের পররাষ্ট্রনীতি*, প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2019.
- সুব্রত রায়চৌধুরী, *গান্ধী, মার্কস ও ভারতীয় রাজনীতি*, বিদ্যাসাগর প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, 2017.

Unit-2: Political Party and Electoral Politics

1. Party Politics: Typology of parties; One-party dominance- From Congress to BJP, Rise & role of Regional Parties, Coalition Politics.

2. State Politics: Nature, Scope and Determinants; Emerging Trends.

3. Electoral Politics & reforms in India: Electoral process and Voting behaviour, Role of money and muscle power in politics, Changing nature of campaign, One Nation One Election Debate, Understanding manifestos of political parties, Populism

Suggestive Readings

- Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, 1970.
- Yogendra Yadav & Suhas Palshikar, *The Study of Democratic Politics in India*, Sage, 2009.
- Christophe Jaffrelot, *India's Silent Revolution*, C. Hurst & Co.
- Election Commission of India Reports and official data.
- শংকর দে, *ভারতের দলীয় রাজনীতি*, প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2020.
- তপন বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়, *ভারতের নির্বাচন ও গণতন্ত্র*, সুবর্ণরেখা, কলকাতা, 2019.

- সমরেশ মজুমদার, *ভারতের রাজনীতি ও রাজ্য রাজনীতি*, বইচি, কলকাতা, 2018.
- অরুণ মাইতি, *কংগ্রেস থেকে বিজেপি: ভারতীয় রাজনীতির রূপান্তর*, অর্থ প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, 2021.
- অনিরুদ্ধ রায়, *ভারতের রাজনৈতিক দল ও নির্বাচন ব্যবস্থা*, নবযুগ প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, 2020.

Unit-3: Politics of identity & self-determination

1. Identity politics: Role of Language, Ethnicity, Religion; Caste, Gender & Tribal politics in India. Regionalisation of Indian politics.
2. Demand for autonomy & statehood – the case of North-East India.

Suggestive Readings

- Gail Omvedt, *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements in India*, Zed Books, 1993.
- Nandini Deo, *Mobilizing Religion and Gender in India*, Routledge, 2015.
- Nivedita Menon, *Seeing Like a Feminist*, Zubaan, 2012.
- Ghanshyam Shah, *Social Movements in India*, Sage, 2004.
- কৃষ্ণেন্দু চট্টোপাধ্যায়, *ভারতের সামাজিক আন্দোলন*, প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2021.
- স্বপন মজুমদার, *জাতপাত, ধর্ম ও ভারতীয় রাজনীতি*, সুবর্ণরেখা, কলকাতা, 2018.
- অনুরাধা বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়, *ভারতের নারীবাদ ও নারী রাজনীতি*, বইচি, কলকাতা, 2020.
- রমেশ হেমব্রম, *আদিবাসী ও প্রান্তিক রাজনীতি*, প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2019.
- সুবীর পাল, *পরিবেশ ও সমাজ আন্দোলন*, একতা পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2021

Unit-4: Media & Cyber Politics

1. Cyber Politics : Meaning, Nature, Type & Characteristics.
2. Cinema as a Political Tool : Political Propaganda through Cinema, Cinema as Soft Power, Film Stars as Politicians and Campaigners.
3. Media and Politics: Role of media in shaping public opinion, Challenges in Political Reporting, Fake news & ethics.

Suggestive Readings

- Robin Jeffrey, *India's Media Revolution*, OUP, 2000.
- Nalin Mehta, *Behind a Billion Screens: What Television Tells Us About Modern India*, HarperCollins, 2015.
- Arvind Rajagopal, *Politics After Television*, Cambridge University Press, 2001.

- Reports from *PRS Legislative Research* and *Lokniti-CSDS*
- দেবশিস ভট্টাচার্য, *মিডিয়া ও রাজনীতি*, সুবর্ণরেখা, কলকাতা, 2020.
- অর্পিতা মুখোপাধ্যায়, *সাইবার রাজনীতি ও গণতন্ত্র*, বইচি, কলকাতা, 2021.
- সুমন দত্ত, *চলচ্চিত্র ও ভারতীয় রাজনীতি*, প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2018.
- অরুণ কুমার দে, *ভারতের সংবাদমাধ্যম ও জনমত*, দে'জ পাবলিশিং, কলকাতা, 2019.
- সৌমেন নন্দী, *রাজনীতি, মিডিয়া ও তথ্যপ্রযুক্তি*, প্রগ্রেসিভ পাবলিকেশন, কলকাতা, 2021

Semester – V
Major Discipline Specific Courses (Core)
Course – 10 (PS 502C)
Public Administration
Total Credits: 04

Course Objectives:

1. To understand the basis of administration and management.
2. To describe the theoretical evolution of Public Administration.
3. To analyse the relevance and effectiveness of changing organizational forms to carry out the administrative process.
4. To assess the importance of legislative and judicial controls in administration.
5. To examine the civil society and other grievance mechanism in Public Administration

Learning Outcomes: Through this course, students will be able to develop the following skill development areas and may be oriented in the following research and innovative fields.

Skill Development Areas	Research and Innovation Orientation
Leadership and Team Coordination	Participate in “Administrative Innovation Labs” (designing solutions for real local problems).
Administrative Writing & File Management	
Data Analysis and Policy Evaluation	Use digital tools (Google Forms, data dashboards) for field data collection.
Public Communication and Ethics	Present their findings in a mini seminar or poster exhibition.
ICT and Digital Governance Tools	
Research Design and Report Writing	

UNIT-I : Introducing Public Administration

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and significance of Public Administration
2. Evolution: From Woodrow Wilson to New Public Management (New Public Administration, Development Administration, NPM)
3. Public and Private Administration
4. Public administration in the era of globalization and liberalization

UNIT-II – Theories of Organization & Personnel administration

1. Different approaches to the study of Public Administration: Classical Approach, Scientific Management Approach, Human Relation Approach, Bureaucratic Approach (Karl Marx, Max Weber, Robert)
2. Dynamics of Administration: Robert Merton
3. Personnel Administration: Classification, Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Civil Service Neutrality, Professional Association and Unionism.

UNIT-III – Principles of Organization & Financial Administration

1. Principles of Formal Organization: Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command Centralization and Decentralization, Staff and Line.
2. Administrative Behaviour: Authority and Supervision. Leadership. Accountability. Delegation, Communication, Decision Making.
3. Financial Administration: Nature, scope and significance.

Unit-IV – Governance and Public Policy in India

1. Indian Administrative thinkers: Kautilya, Gandhi, Nehru, Patel
2. Constitutional frameworks of state and district administration.
3. Local governance in India (73rd & 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts)
4. TTAADC: Composition & functions

Books Recommended:

1. Avasthi and Maheswari: Public Administration in India, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 2013.
2. Ramesh K Arora: Indian Public Administration, New Delhi: Wishwa Prakashan, 2012.
3. R.B. Jain: Public Administration in India, 21st Century Challenges for Good Governance, New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 2002.
4. Rumki Basu: Public Administration: Concept and Theories, New Delhi: Sterling, 2013.
5. R. Tyagi: Public Administration, Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi, 1983.
6. B. Battacharya: Urban Development in India; Shree Publishing House: Delhi, 1979.
7. M.K. Gandhi: Panchayati Raj Navjeevan Publishing House, Ahmedabad, 1959
8. S.P. Jain: Panchayati Raj Institutions in India: An Appraisal, (ed.), Hyderabad. NIRD, 1995. K.K. Puri: Local Government in India, Bharat Prakashan, Jalandhar, 1985.

9. V.K. Puri: Local Government and Administration, Modern Publishers, Jalandhar, 2005
10. Sahab Singh and Swinder Singh: Public Administration Development and Local Administration, New Academic Publishing Company, Jalandhar, 1992.
11. Pradeep Sachdeva: Urban Local Government and Administration in India, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 1993.
12. S.R. Maheshwari: Local Government in India, Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 1970.
13. Mohit Bhattacharya: New Horizons of Public Administration, New Delhi, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, 2019.
14. P.B. Rathod: A Handbook of Public Administration, Jaipur, ABD Publishers, 2005.
15. Ravindra Prasad Singh: Principles and Practice of Public Administration, Jaipur, ABD

Semester – V

Major Discipline Specific Courses (Core)

Course – 11 (PS 503C)

Political Sociology

Total Credits: 04

Course Outcomes: Through this course, students will be able to develop the following skill development areas and may be oriented in the following research and innovative fields.

Skill Development Areas	Research and Innovation Orientation
Research Design and Fieldwork	Establish a “Political Sociology Lab” or student group to collect community data.
Survey & Data Analysis	Use digital survey tools, mapping apps, or data visualization platforms.
Critical Thinking and Policy Analysis	Engage in “Civic Innovation Projects” — such as designing awareness campaigns or digital infographics on political inclusion.
Digital Literacy and Visualization	
Leadership and Communication	
Civic Engagement and Social Innovation	Present findings in a poster session or departmental seminar.

Unit – I – Introduction to Political Sociology

1. Nature and Scope of Political Sociology: Evolution of Political Sociology as a discipline.
2. Approaches to the study of Political Sociology: Western Perspectives;(Pluralist, class, post-modern approaches); Indian perspectives (Indological, subaltern approaches)

Unit II – Theories of Political Sociology

3. Bureaucracy: Marx, Weber and Merton
4. Elitism: Meaning and Nature of Elitism. Elite Theories: G. Mosca, V Pareto and C. Wright Mills
5. Political Communication- Karl Deutsch, Role of Digital Media

Unit III – Major Concepts

6. Social stratification: theory and practice with special reference to caste and class in India.
7. Conceptualization of Power, Authority and Legitimacy: Max Weber
8. Political Socialization, Political Culture: Nature, Types, Agencies.
9. Political Participation : Role of Pressure groups in Politics, Gender and Politics, Electoral Behaviour: Importance and Determinants with special reference to India.

Unit IV – State-Society Interface

10. Social Change and Political Development: Social Change in India: Sanskritization, Westernization, Urbanization

11. State- Civil Society Debate

Semester – V

Major Discipline Specific Courses (Core)

Course – 12 (PS 504C)

Foreign Policy of India

Total Credits: 04

Course Objectives: This course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the evolution, principles, and practice of India's foreign policy. It examines the historical foundations of India's external relations, the domestic and international determinants shaping policy choices, and India's engagements with major powers and regional organizations.

Students will explore India's transition from a postcolonial state to a global power, understand its strategic priorities in a multipolar world, and critically analyze contemporary foreign policy challenges — including global governance, trade negotiations, regional cooperation, and security issues.

Learning Outcomes: Through this course, students will be able to develop the following skill development areas and may be oriented in the following research and innovative fields.

Skill Development Areas	Research and Innovation Orientation
Policy Analysis and Evaluation	Access MEA reports, UN databases, and global indices for research.
Diplomatic Communication and Negotiation	Conduct surveys/interviews with scholars or media professionals.
Data and Research Interpretation	Present findings at the college “International Policy Symposiums.”
Global Awareness and Cross-cultural Understanding	Develop creative policy proposals addressing regional or global issues.
Analytical Writing and Policy Drafting	
Digital Presentation Skills	

Unit I: Historical Evolution and Determinants of India's Foreign Policy

1. Evolution of India's Foreign Policy from Cold war to post Cold War period.
2. Determinants: Geography, history, economy, politics, ideology, and leadership.
3. Principles and objectives: Non-alignment, Panchsheel, and multi-alignment

Suggested Readings:

1. J.N. Dixit, Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy, Picus Books, 1998.

2. P. Chaco, *Indian Foreign Policy: The Politics of Postcolonial Identity*, Routledge, 2012.
3. Sumit Ganguly (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*, Oxford University Press, 2010.
4. Achin Vanaik, *India in a Changing World*, Orient Longman, 1995.
5. B.R. Nayar & T.V. Paul, *India in the World Order*, Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Unit II: India and the Major Powers

4. India's relation with great powers: USA, Russia, China, Japan
5. India's nuclear policy: NPT, CTBT, 123 agreement

Suggested Readings:

1. Harsh V. Pant (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World*, Routledge, 2009.
2. David Malone, *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, Oxford University Press, 2011.
3. Ian Hall, *The Engagement of India: Strategies and Responses*, Georgetown University Press, 2014.
4. M. Miller, *India's Feeble Foreign Policy*, Foreign Affairs, 2013.
5. S. Cohen & S. Dasgupta, *Arming Without Aiming: India's Military Modernization*, Brookings, 2010.

Unit III: India and Its Neighbors

6. India's Indo-Pacific policy
7. India's Act-East Policy with special reference to North-East India
8. Bilateral relations with Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Bhutan, Afghanistan and Maldives.
9. India's maritime policy: SAGAR

Suggested Readings:

1. M. Miller & B. Gopalaswamy, *Cooperation in South Asia: Redefining Alliances*, Atlantic Council, 2016.
2. Varun Sahni, "India and the Asian Security Architecture," *Current History*, 2006.

3. Sumit Ganguly & M.S. Pardesi, "Explaining Sixty Years of India's Foreign Policy," *India Review*, Vol. 8(1), 2009.
4. D.M. Malone & C. Raja Mohan (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*, Oxford University Press, 2015.
5. Rajan Mohan, C., *Modi's World: Expanding India's Sphere of Influence*, HarperCollins, 2015.

Unit IV: India in the Global and Multilateral Context

10. India's engagement with global and regional institutions: UN, WTO, IMF, World Bank, G20, BRICS, SCO, QUAD.
11. India's role in global climate diplomacy and sustainable development.
12. India's soft power diplomacy.
13. Challenges and prospects for India as an emerging global power.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sangit K. Ragi et al., *Imagining India as a Global Power: Prospects and Challenges*, Routledge, 2018.
2. Harsh V. Pant (ed.), *New Directions in India's Foreign Policy: Theory and Praxis*, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
3. Mukul Dubey, *India's Foreign Policy: Coping with the Changing World*, Orient Blackswan, 2016.
4. Sumit Ganguly (ed.), *Engaging the World: Indian Foreign Policy since 1947*, Oxford University Press, 2016.
5. B. Chellaney, "Fighting Terrorism in Southern Asia: The Lessons of History," *International Security*, 2001/02.

Semester – V
Minor Discipline Specific Courses
Course – 2
Constitution of India and Civic Education
Total Credits: 04

Course Objective : This course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the Indian Constitution, its historical foundations, structure, and guiding principles. It enables learners to grasp the functioning of parliamentary democracy, federal relations, and key constitutional institutions ensuring governance and accountability. The course also explores electoral systems, decentralization, and the role of statutory bodies in sustaining democratic values. Emphasis is placed on cultivating civic awareness, responsibility, and participation through practical engagement. Overall, students will develop informed citizenship, constitutional literacy, and the ability to critically analyze India's political and civic processes within a democratic framework.

Learning Outcomes:

Through this course, students will be able to develop the following skill development areas and may be oriented in the following research and innovative fields.

Skill Development Areas	Research and Innovation Orientation
Constitutional and Legal Literacy	Conduct mini field surveys on constitutional awareness or civic participation.
Policy Analysis and Civic Research	Prepare infographics or short videos explaining key rights and duties.
Critical Thinking and Ethical Reasoning	Participate in mock parliaments / youth model assemblies.
Digital and Media Literacy	Write policy briefs or case commentaries on constitutional issues.
Leadership and Teamwork	Create a “Civic Innovation Project” (e.g., local cleanliness, digital literacy, or legal aid initiative).
Communication and Advocacy Skills	

Unit-1: Constitutional Framework

1. Making of the Indian Constitution: Constituent Assembly- composition & Functions
2. Preamble – Its ideas & significance
3. Sources & Features of Indian Constitution,

4. Fundamental Rights & Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy

Suggestive Readings

- Austin, G. (1999). *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. Oxford University Press
- Basu, D.D. (2022). *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. 26th Edition. Lexis Nexis.
- Rochana, B. (2000). "Constituent Assembly Debates and Minority Rights." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 35(21/22), pp. 1837-1845.
- Baxi, U. (1967). "The Little Done, the Vast Undone—Some Reflections on Reading Granville Austin's 'The Indian Constitution'." *Journal of the Indian Law Institute*, 9(3), pp. 323-430.
- Mahapatra, Anadikumar (২০১৭), 'ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি' সুহৃদয় প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.
- Ghosh Himangshu (২০১৭), 'ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি' মিত্র প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.
- Dalal Pranabkumar (2019), 'ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি' আরামবা প্রকাশনী, বাঁকুড়া, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.

Unit-2 : System of Government

1. Indian Federalism, Centre-State Relations
2. Union & State Executive: President, Prime Minister, Governor, Chief Minister.
3. Union Parliament: Composition and functions, Procedure of Constitutional Amendment, Law-making Process.
4. State Legislatures: Composition and functions.
5. Judiciary: Composition & Functions of Supreme Court, High Court.
6. Lokpal / Lokayukta - Composition & Functions.

Suggestive Readings

- Shankar, B. L., & Rodrigues, V. (2014). *The Indian Parliament: A democracy at work*. Oxford University Press.
- Manor, J. (2005). "The Presidency." In Kapur, D., & Mehta, P. B. (Eds.), *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Dhavan, R. (2006). "Governance by Judiciary: Into the Next Millennium." In Dua, B.D., Singh, M.P., & Saxena, R. (Eds.), *Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape*. Delhi: Manohar Publication.

- Godbole, M. (2008). *The Judiciary and Governance in India*. Delhi: Rupa Publication.
- Mahapatra, Anadikumar (২০১৭), ‘ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি’ সুহৃদয় প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.
- Ghosh Himangshu (২০১৭), ‘ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি’ মিত্রম প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.
- Dalal Pranabkumar (2019), ‘ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি’ আরামবা প্রকাশনী, বাঁকুড়া, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.

Unit-3 : Electoral Systems and Institutions

1. Composition & Functions of Election Commission
- 2.. Decentralization and Devolution: a) Panchayati Raj b) Municipalities c) TTAADC
3. Constitutional and Statutory Bodies: Comptroller and Auditor General, Union Public Service Commission, State Public Service Commission, NITI Ayog.

Suggestive Readings

- Chhibber, P. K., & Nooruddin, I. (2004). *Do Party Systems Matter? The Number of Parties and Government Performance in the Indian States*. Oxford University Press.
- Kothari, R. (2009). *Politics in India*. Orient Blackswan.
- Mathew, G. (Ed.) (2000). *Status of Panchayati Raj in the States and Union Territories of India, 1999*. Concept Publishing.
- Yadav, Yogendra, & Palshikar, Suhas. (2009). *Party System and Electoral Politics in India*. Oxford University Press.
- Bardhan, P. (2002). *Decentralization of Governance and Development*. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 16(4), pp. 185-205.
- Laxmikanth, M. (2024). *Indian Polity*. New Delhi, McGraw Hill Education.
- Mahapatra, Anadikumar (২০১৭), ‘ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি’ সুহৃদয় প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.
- Ghosh Himangshu (২০১৭), ‘ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি’ মিত্রম প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.
- Dalal Pranabkumar (2019), ‘ভারতের শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি’ আরামবা প্রকাশনী, বাঁকুড়া, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ.

Unit-4 : Civic Awareness and Participation

1. Civic Sense & Civic Responsibility : Importance of Civic Sense, Sensitizing against Social Discrimination, Traffic Sense and Payment of Taxes, Cleanliness in Public Places and Campus

2. Citizenship in India : Acquiring and Losing Citizenship, The Citizenship (Amendment) Act, National Register of Citizens (NRC).

Suggestive Readings

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